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Kim et al.

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(54) **SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES INCLUDING A BIT LINE STRUCTURE AND A CONTACT PLUG**

H01L 2924/01013; H01L 2924/01029; H01L 2924/01078

See application file for complete search history.

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H01L 27/105 (2006.01)

H01L 21/768 (2006.01)

H01L 27/108 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.**

CPC **H01L 27/1052** (2013.01); **H01L 21/768** (2013.01); **H01L 27/10814** (2013.01); **H01L 27/10885** (2013.01)

(58) **Field of Classification Search**

CPC H01L 2924/14; H01L 2924/01079;

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(57) **ABSTRACT**

Semiconductor devices are provided. A semiconductor device includes a bit line structure and a contact plug. The contact plug is adjacent a sidewall of the bit line structure and is on a sloped surface of the bit line structure. Moreover, in some embodiments, a level of the sloped surface of the bit line structure becomes lower as the sloped surface approaches the sidewall of the bit line structure.

17 Claims, 46 Drawing Sheets

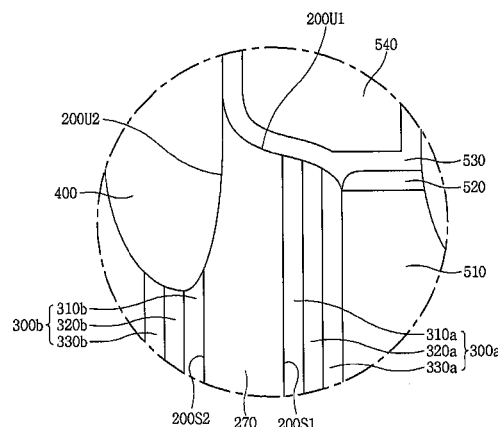
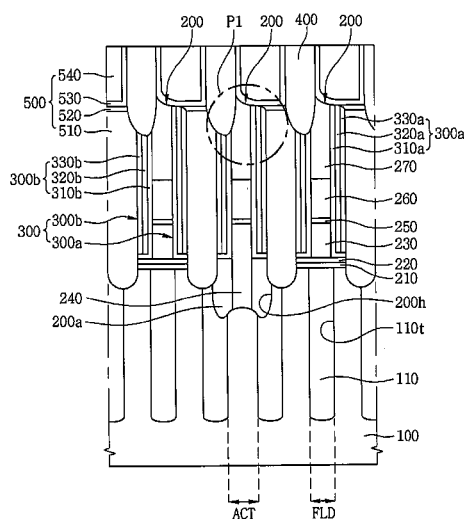


FIG. 1A

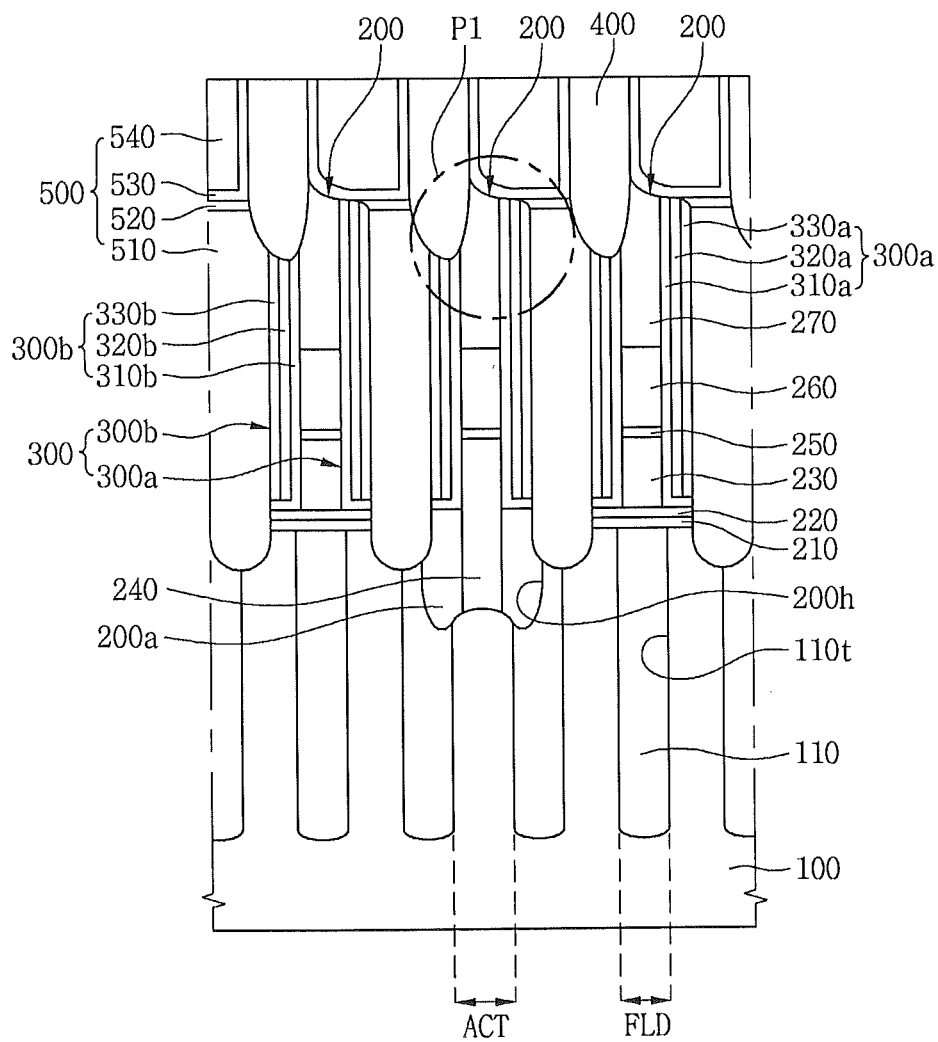


FIG. 1B

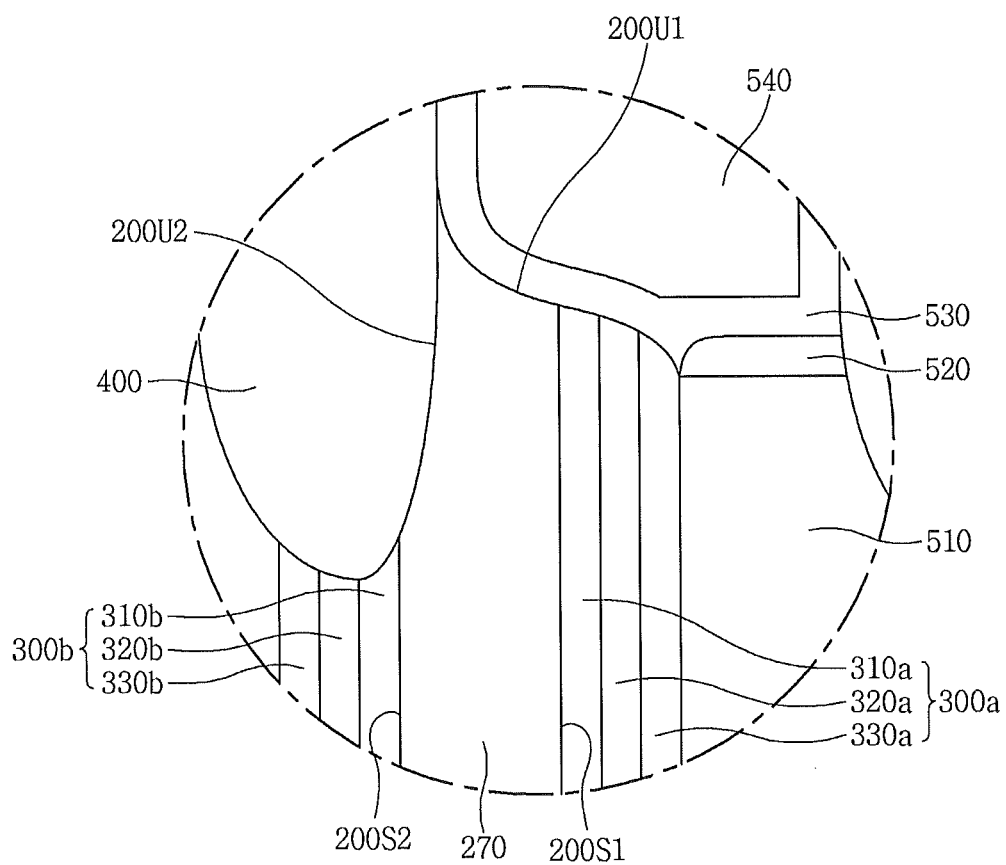


FIG. 2A

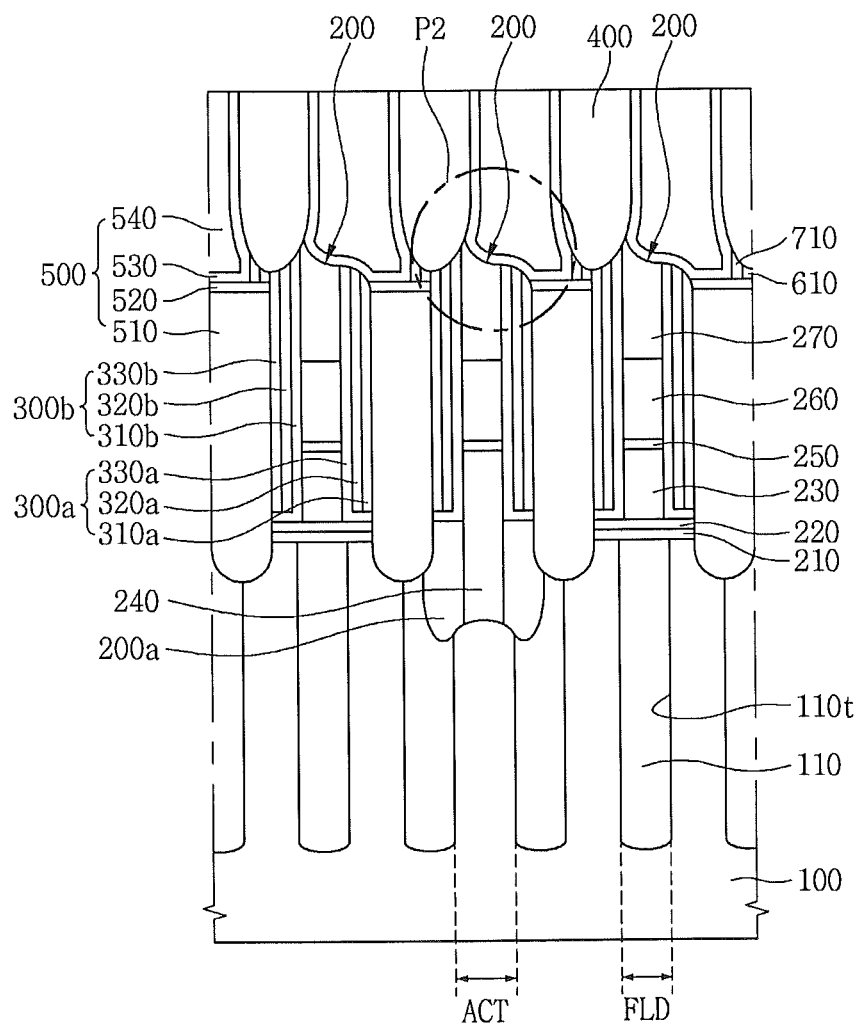


FIG. 2B

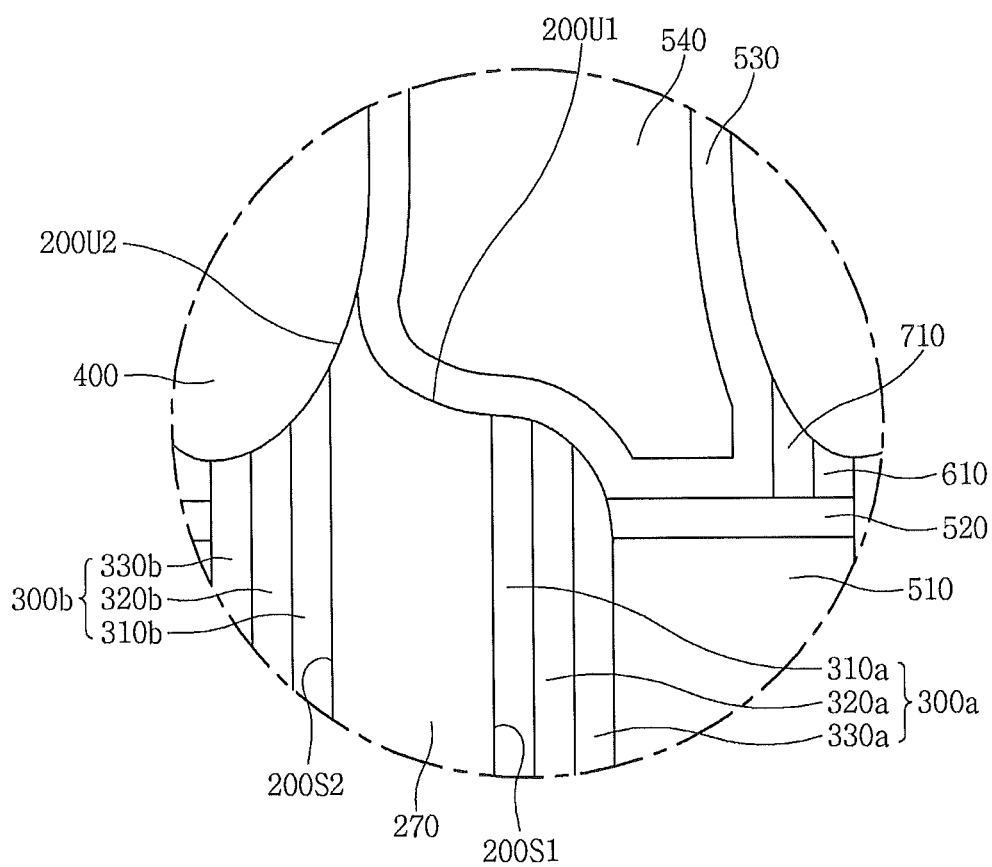


FIG. 3A

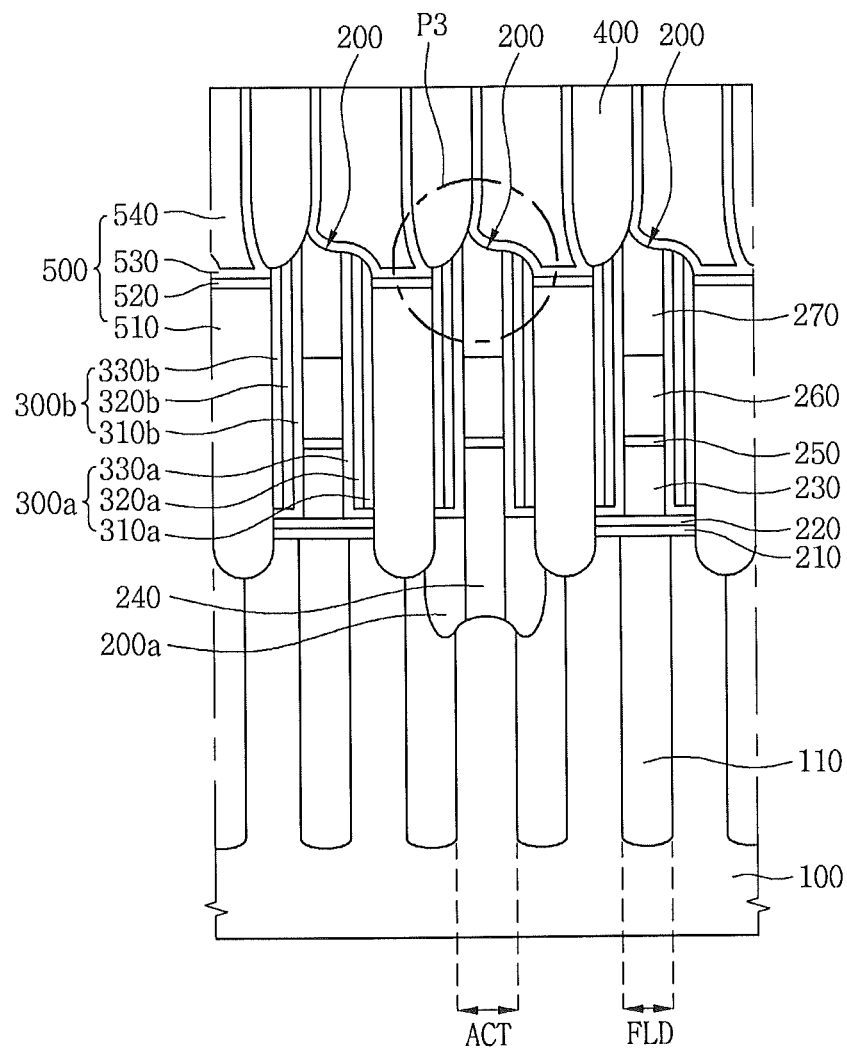


FIG. 3B

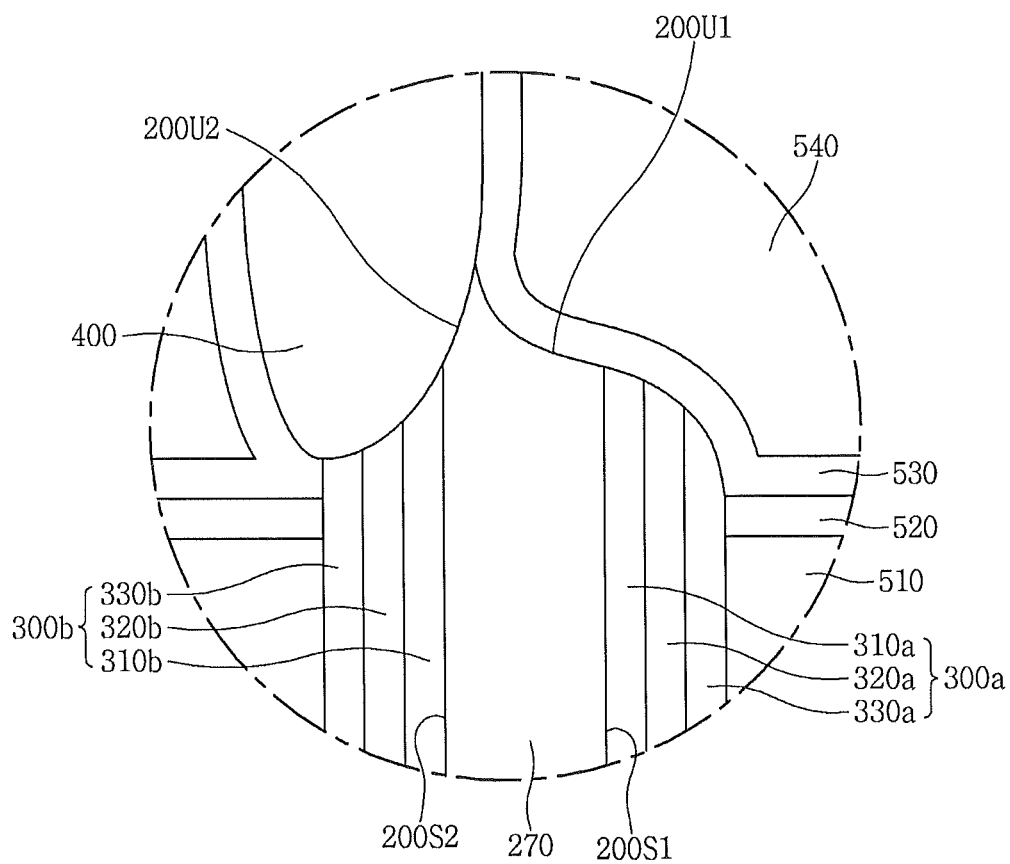


FIG. 4A

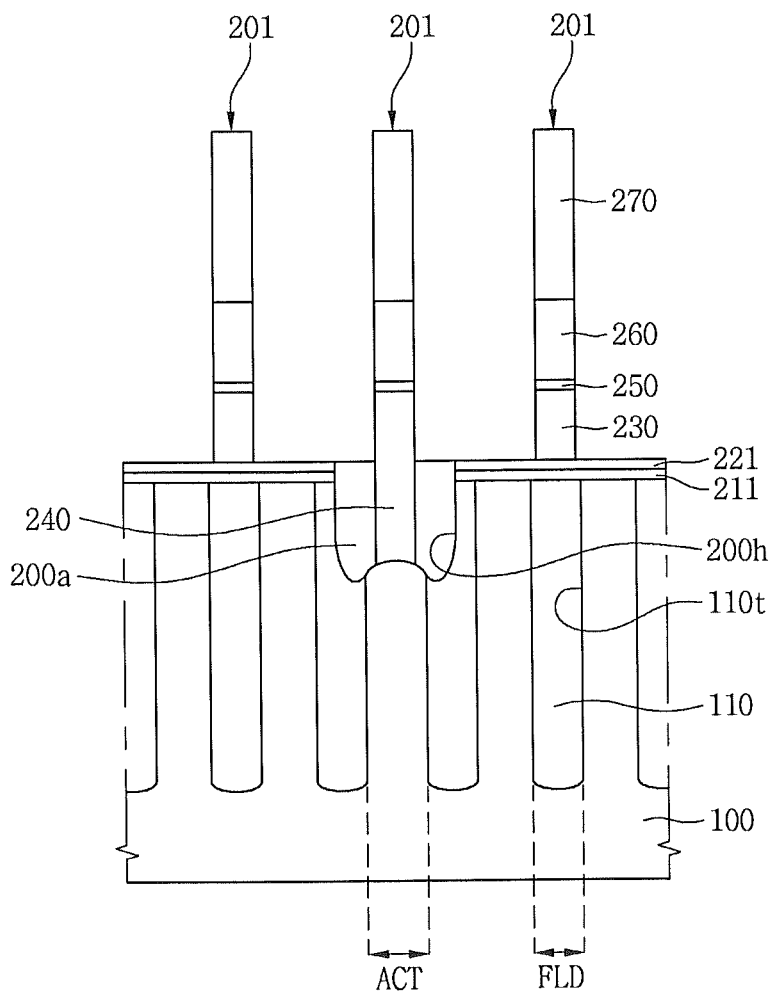


FIG. 4B

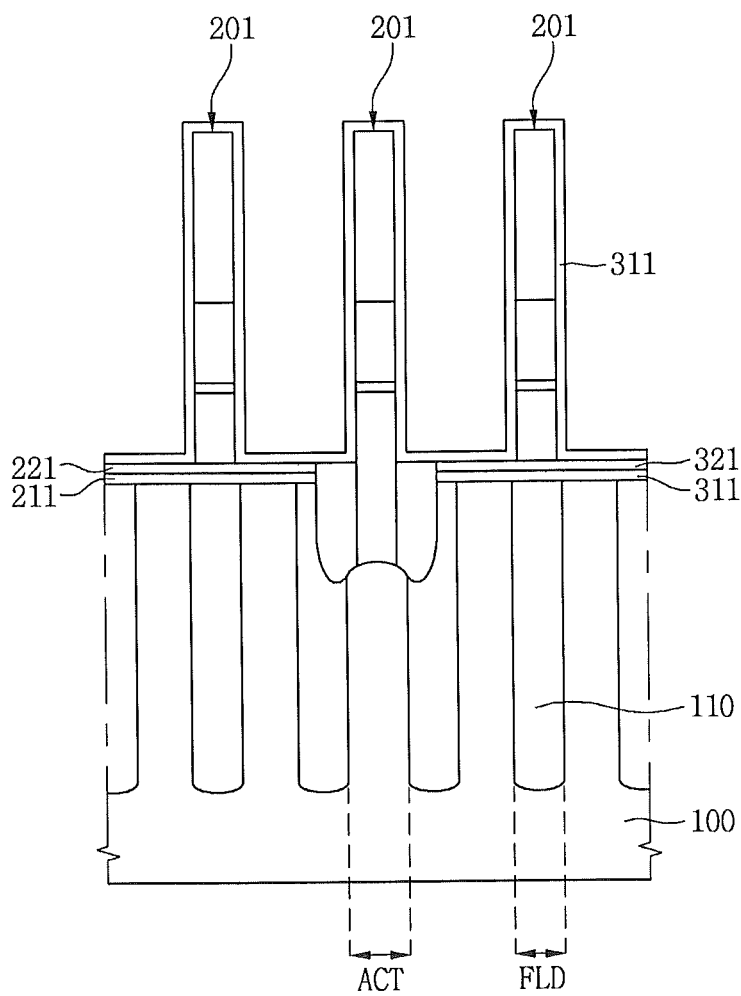


FIG. 4C

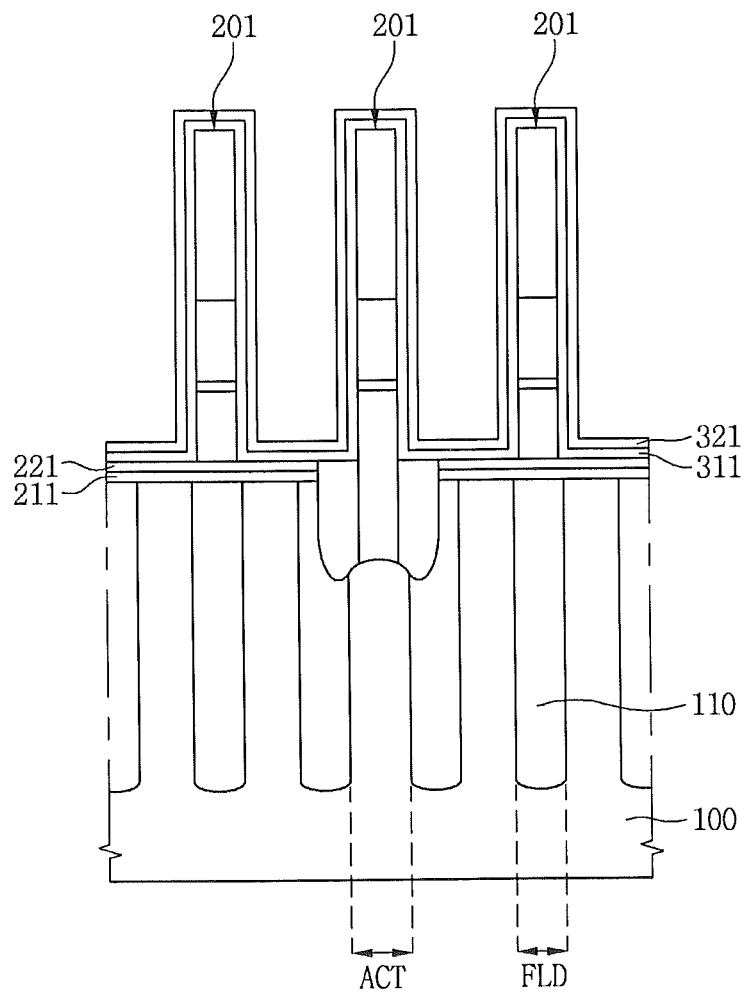


FIG. 4D

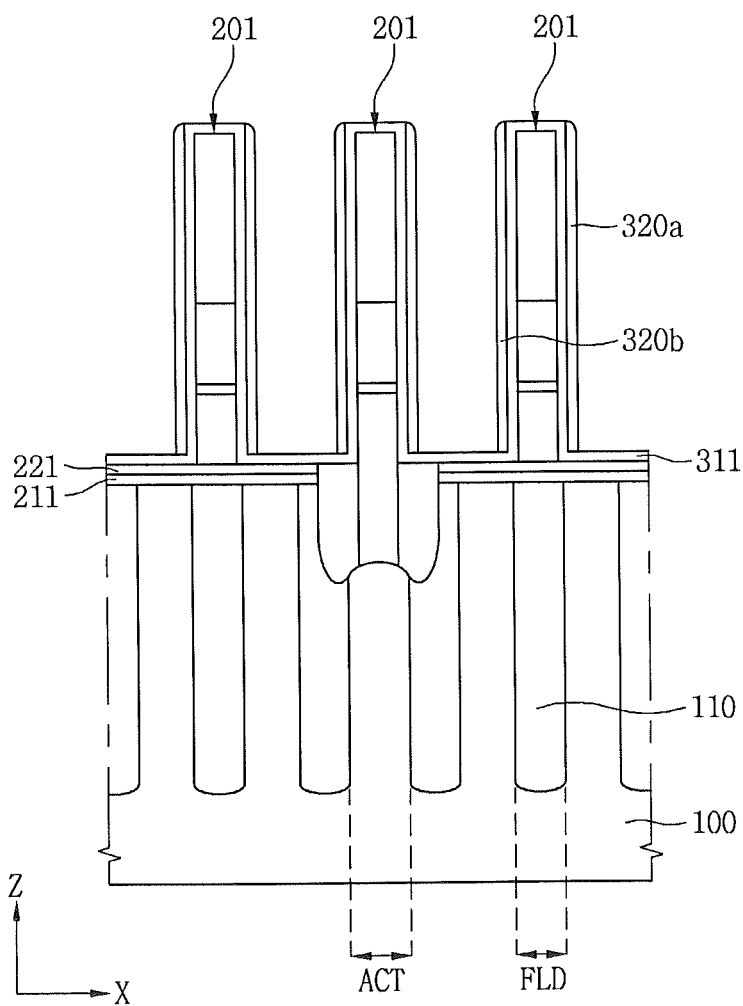


FIG. 4E

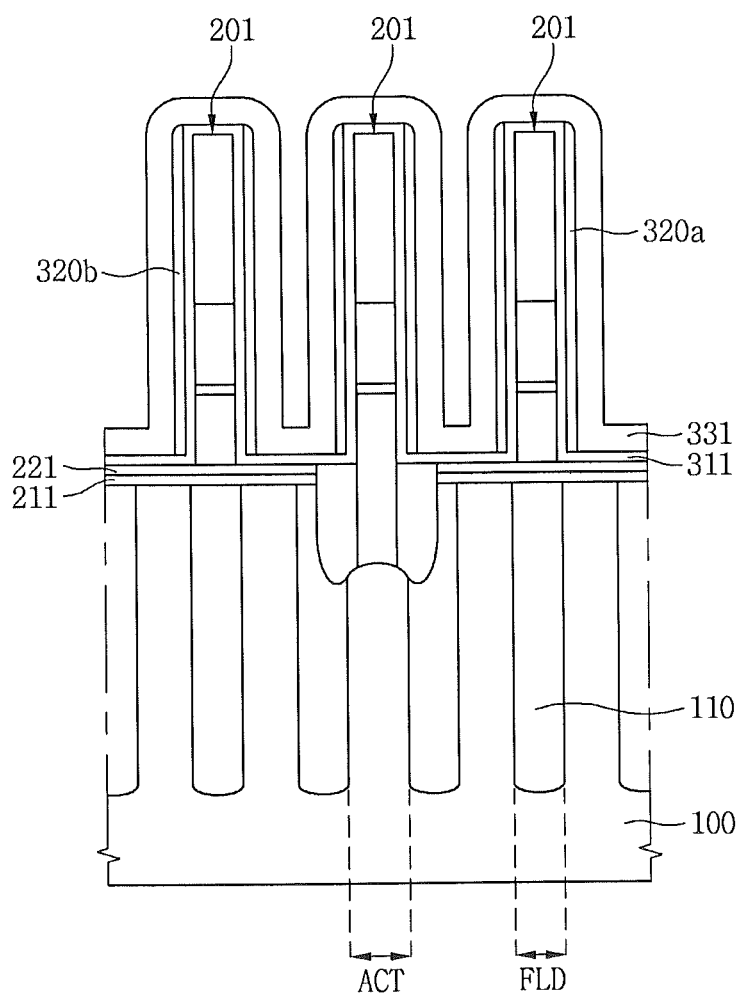


FIG. 4F

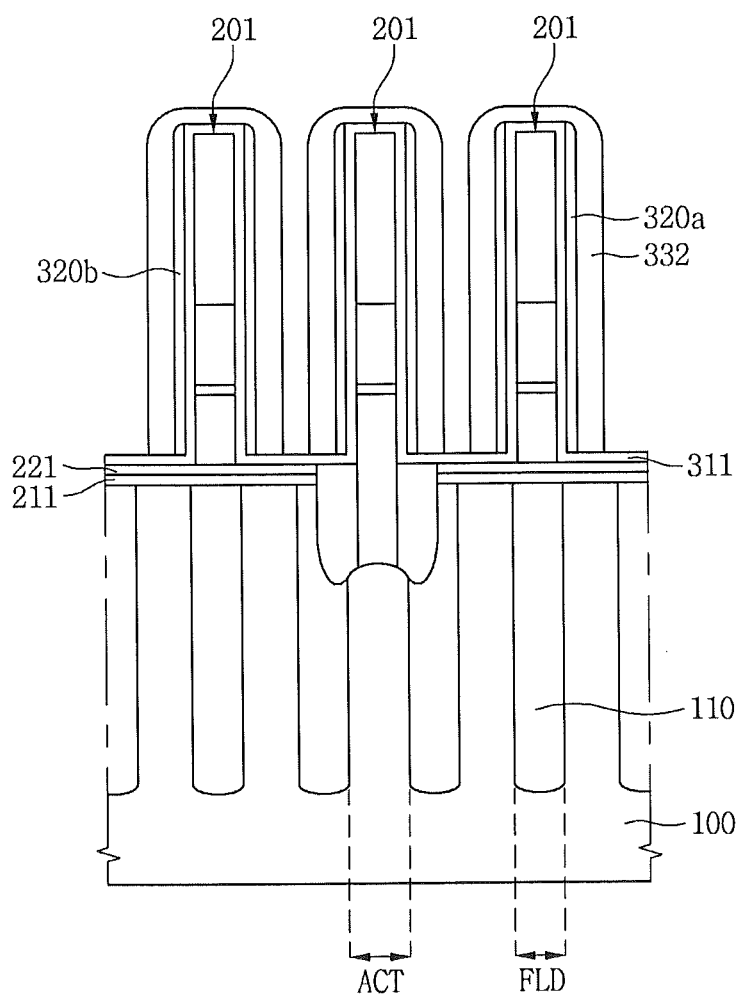


FIG. 4G

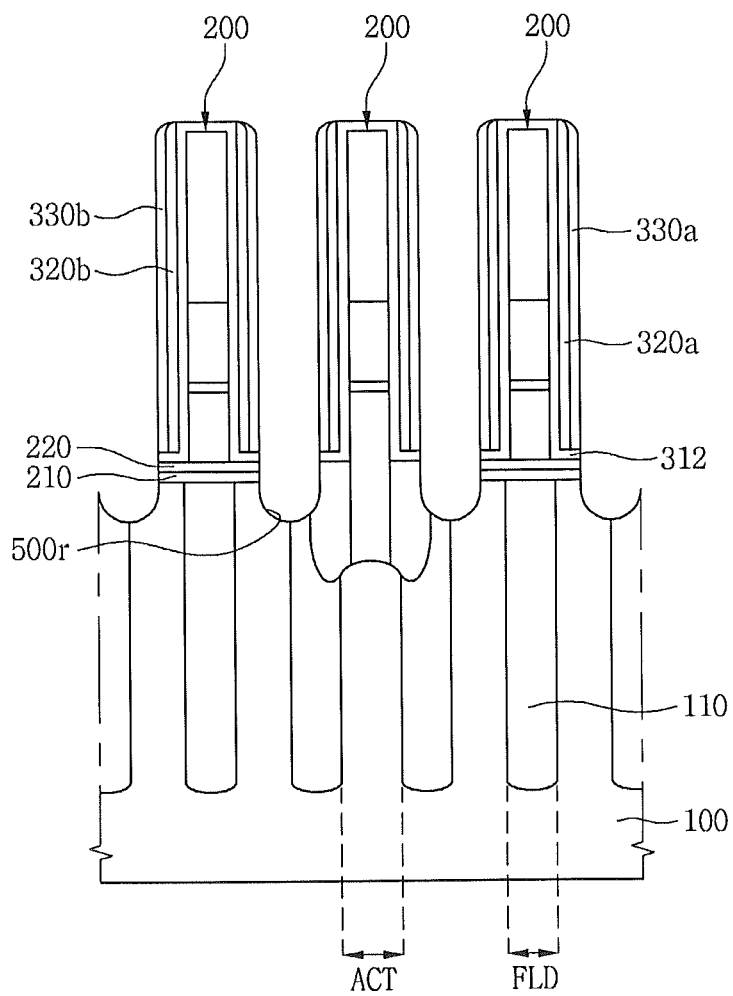


FIG. 4H

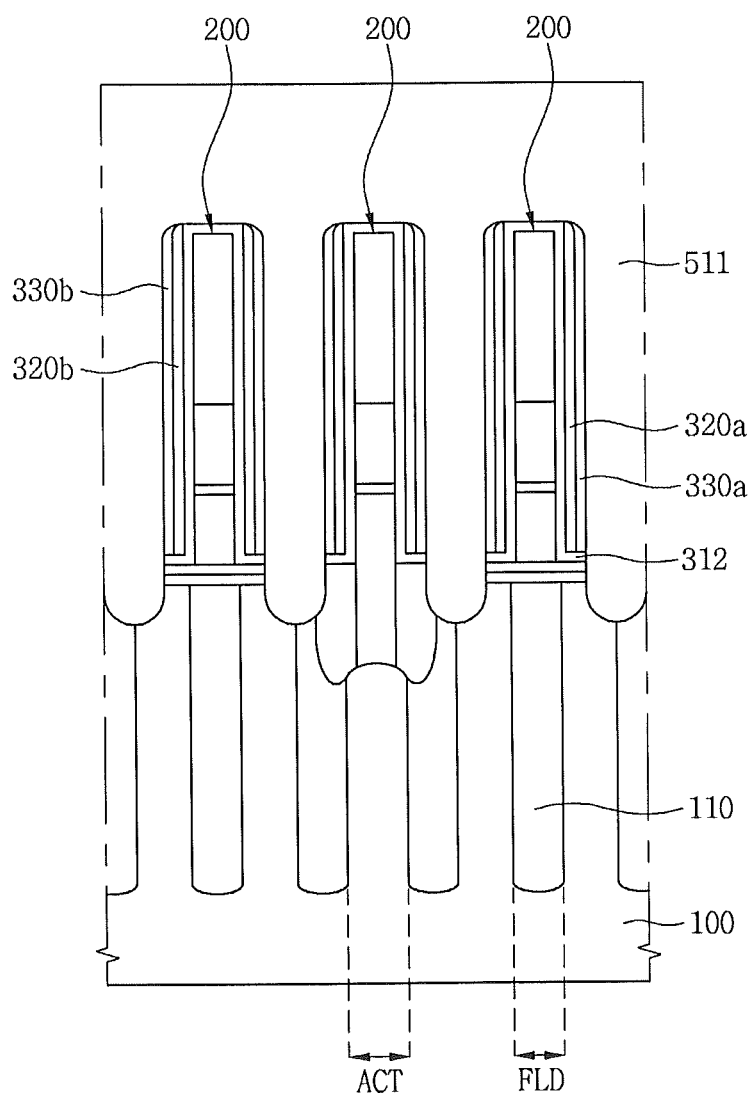


FIG. 4I

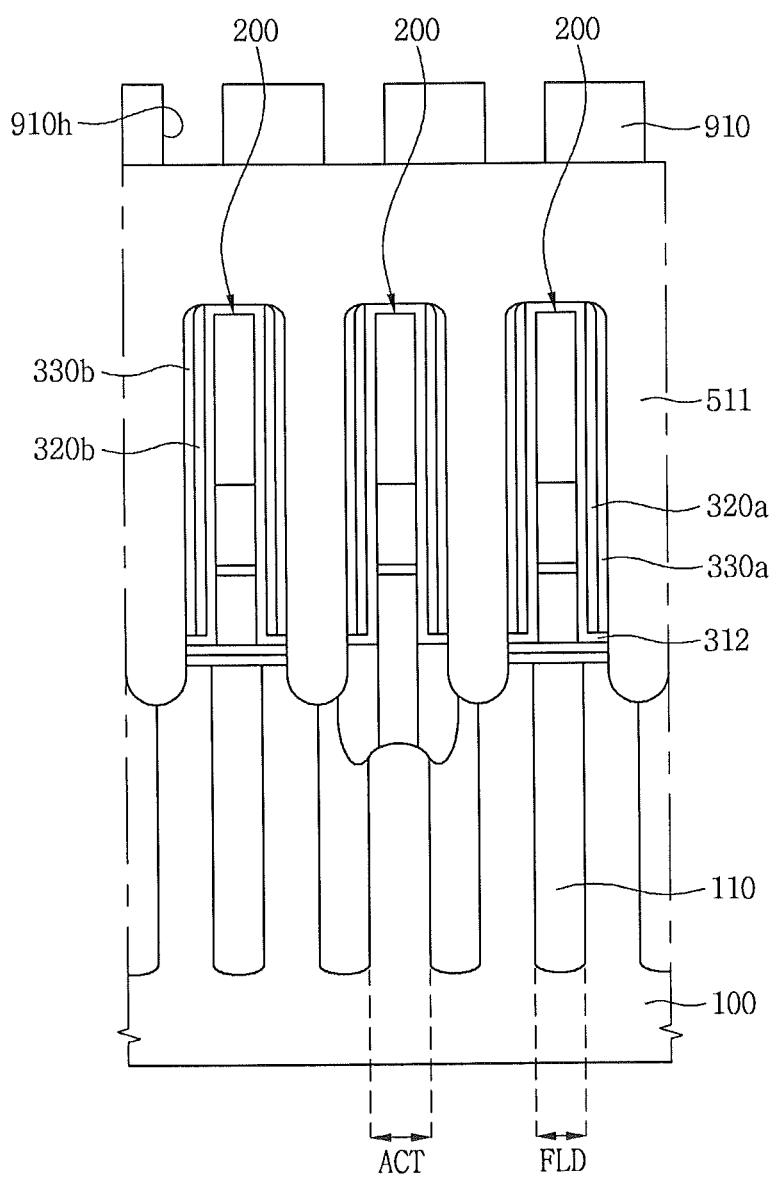


FIG. 4J

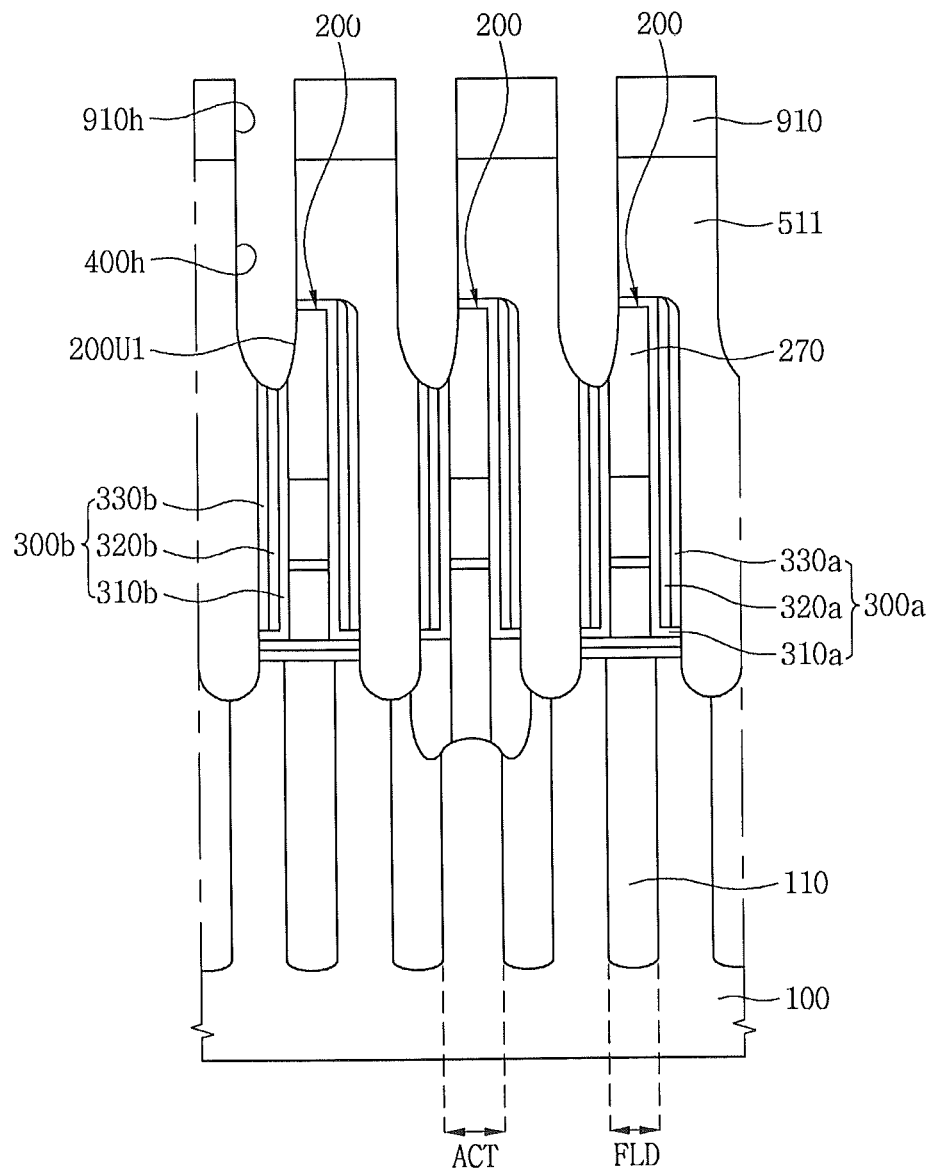


FIG. 4K

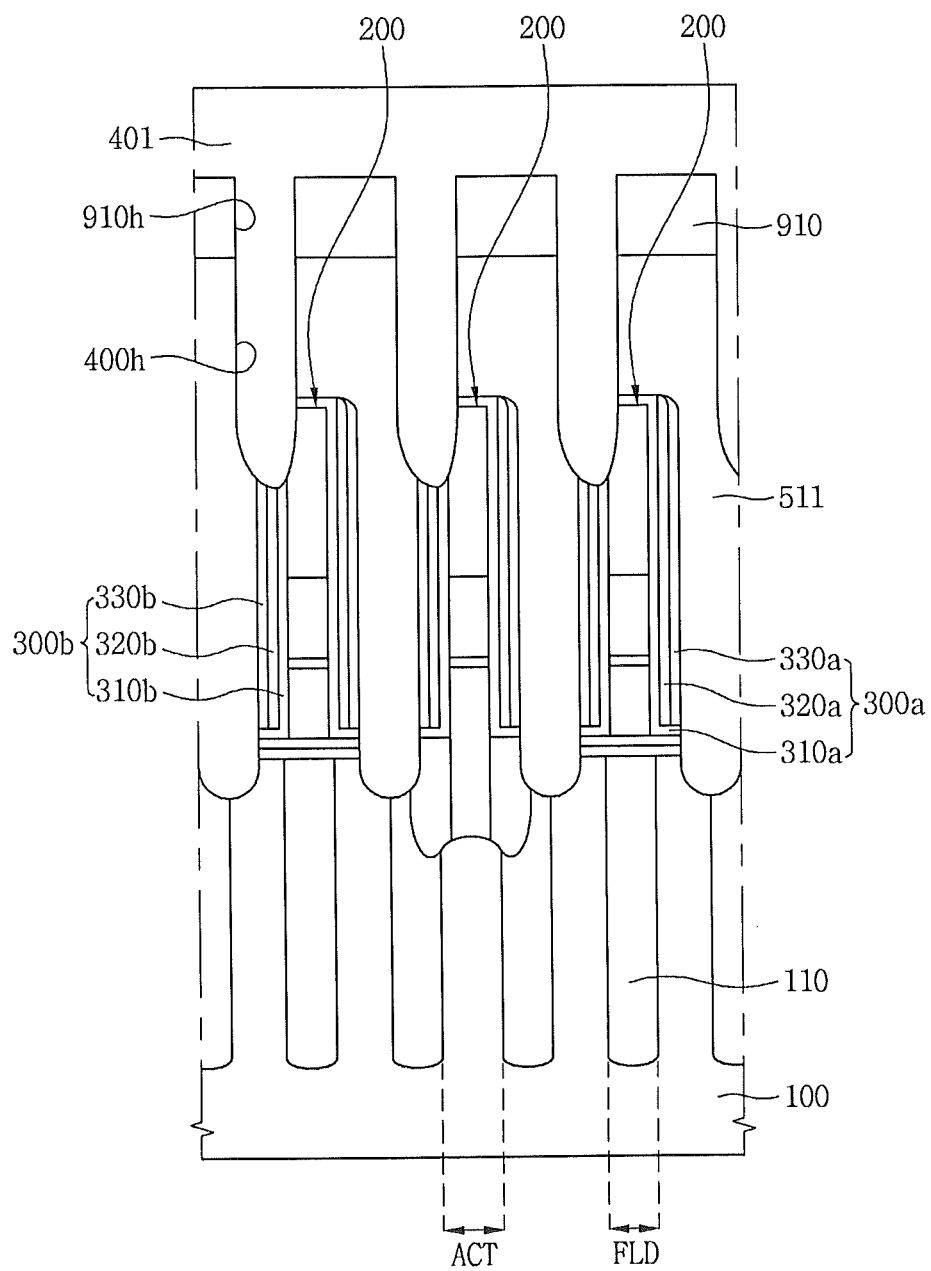


FIG. 4L

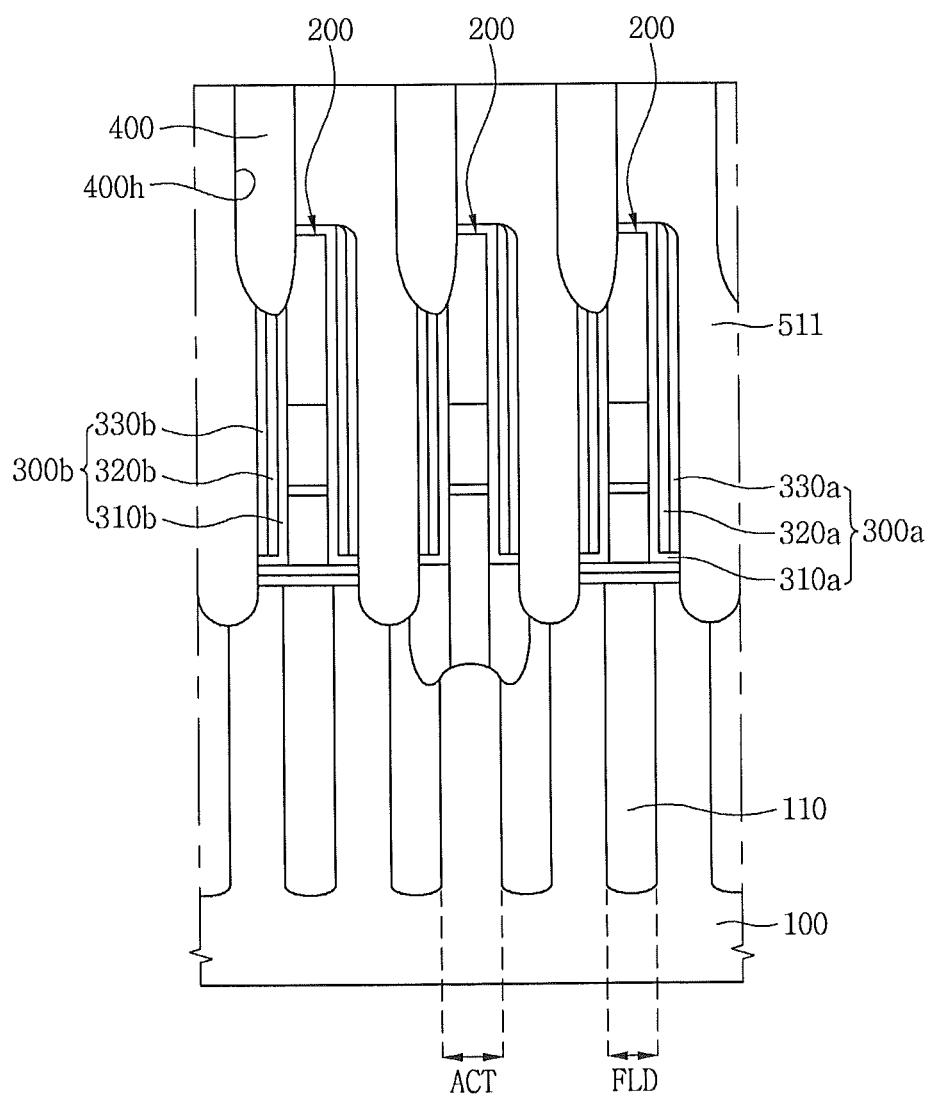


FIG. 4M

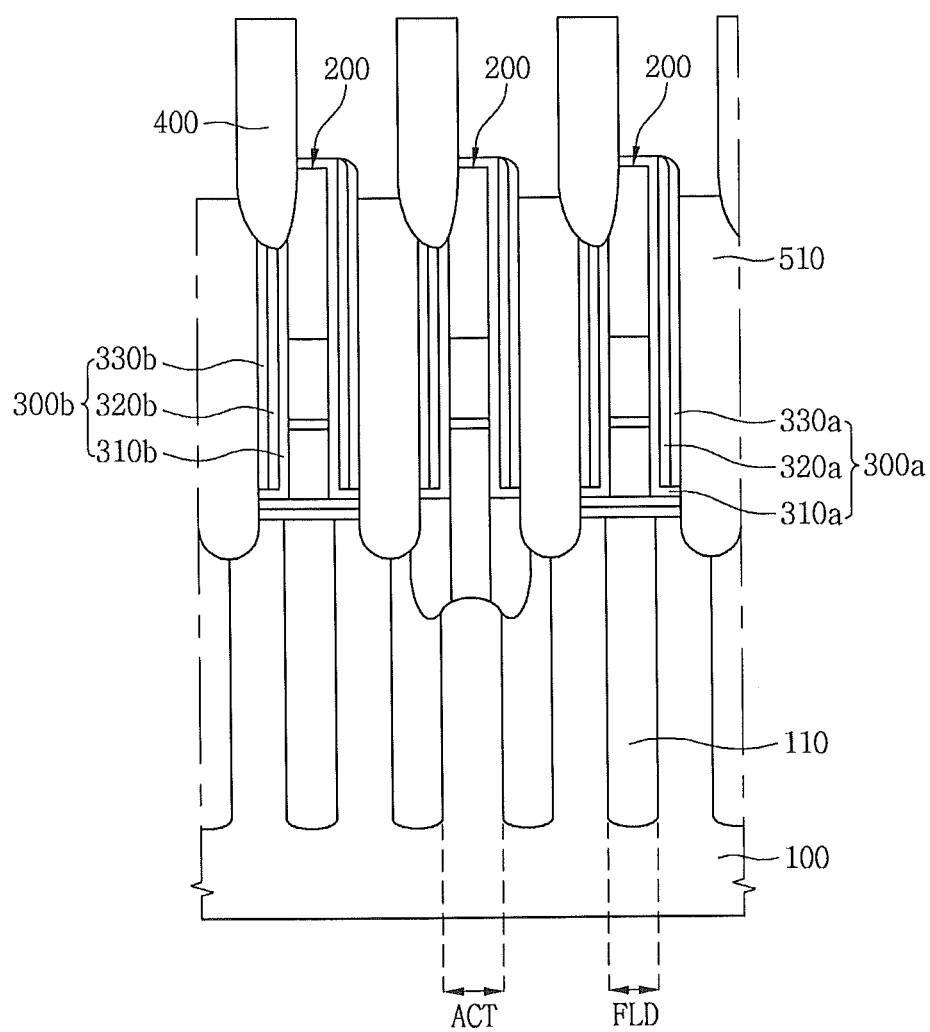


FIG. 4N

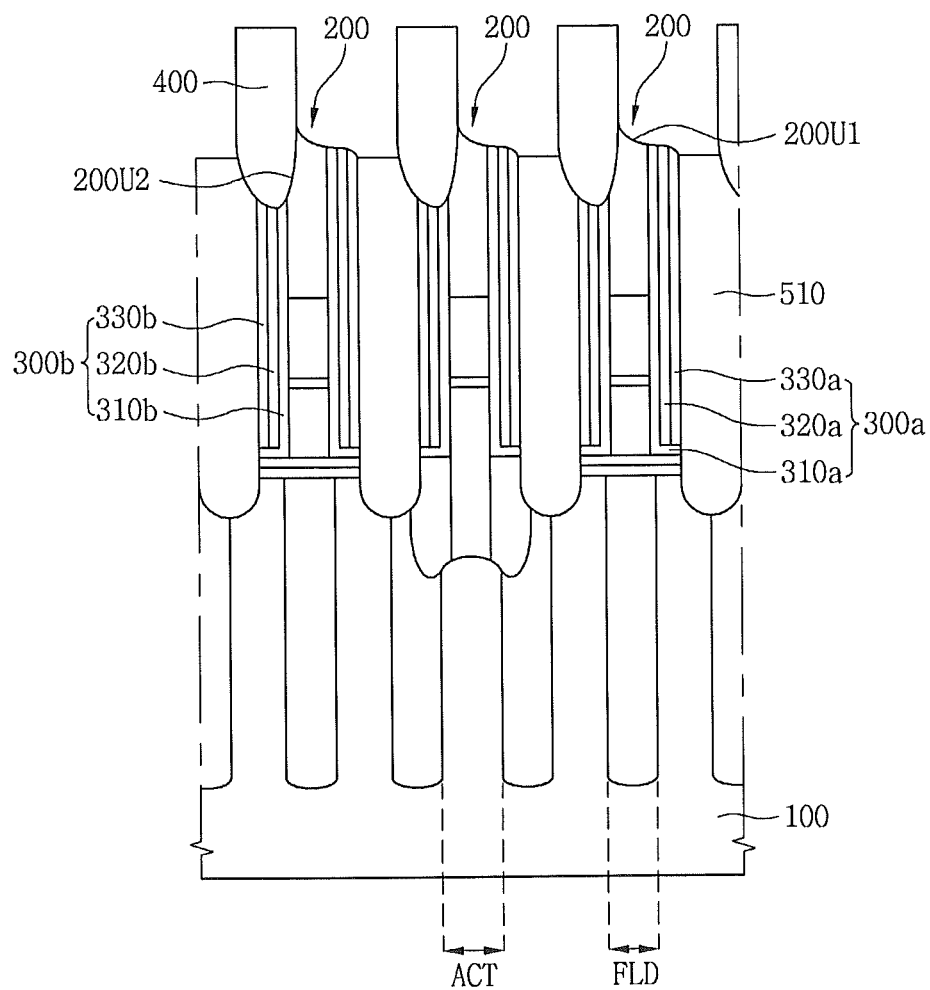


FIG. 40

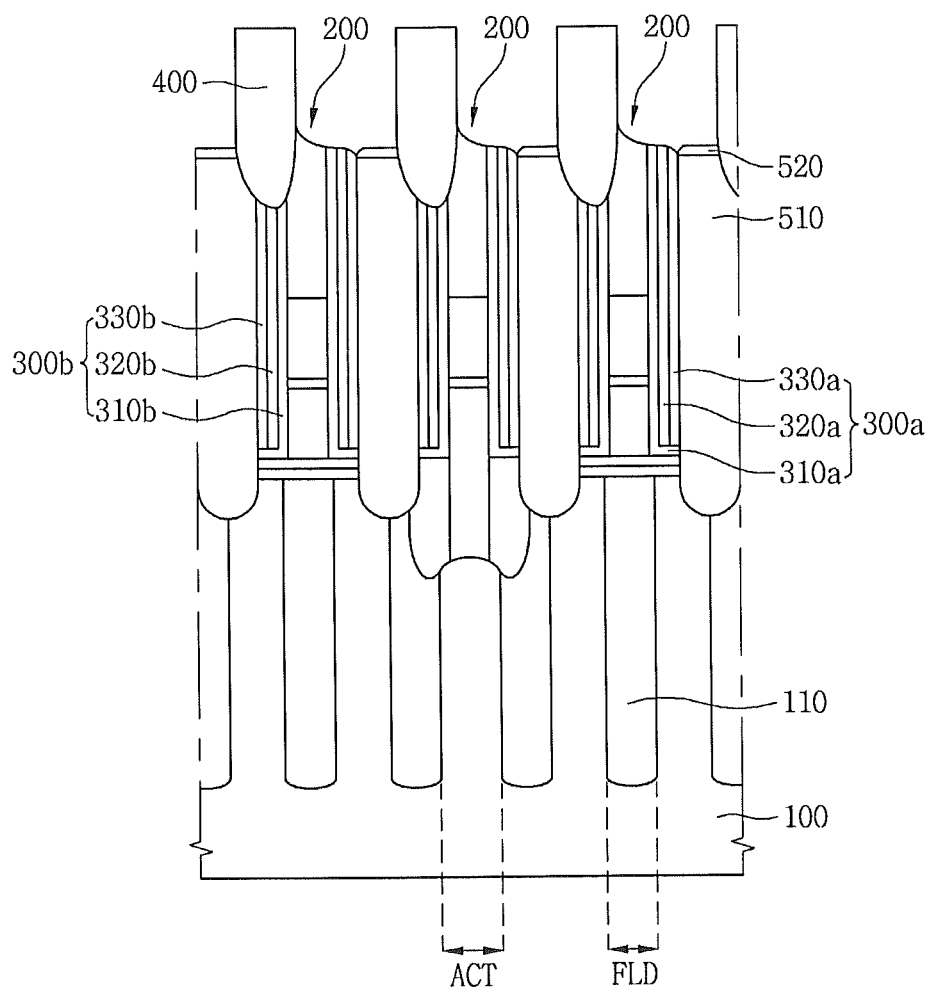


FIG. 4P

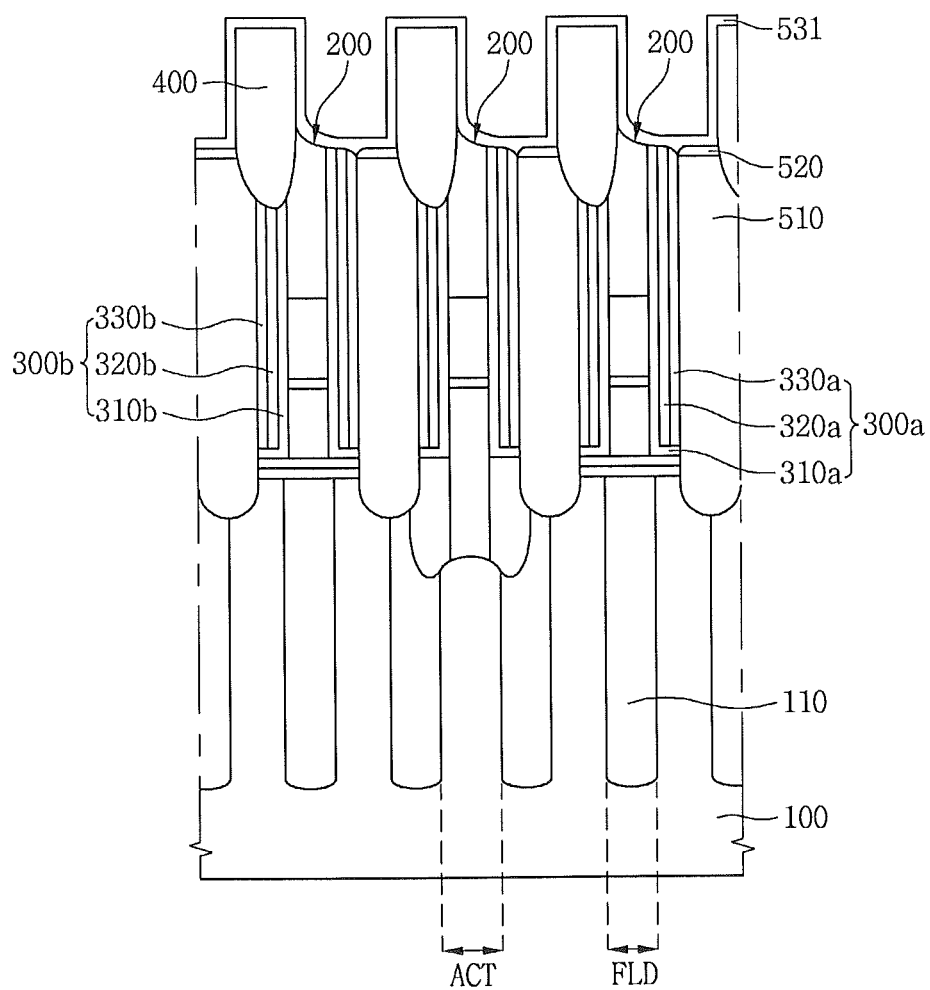


FIG. 4Q

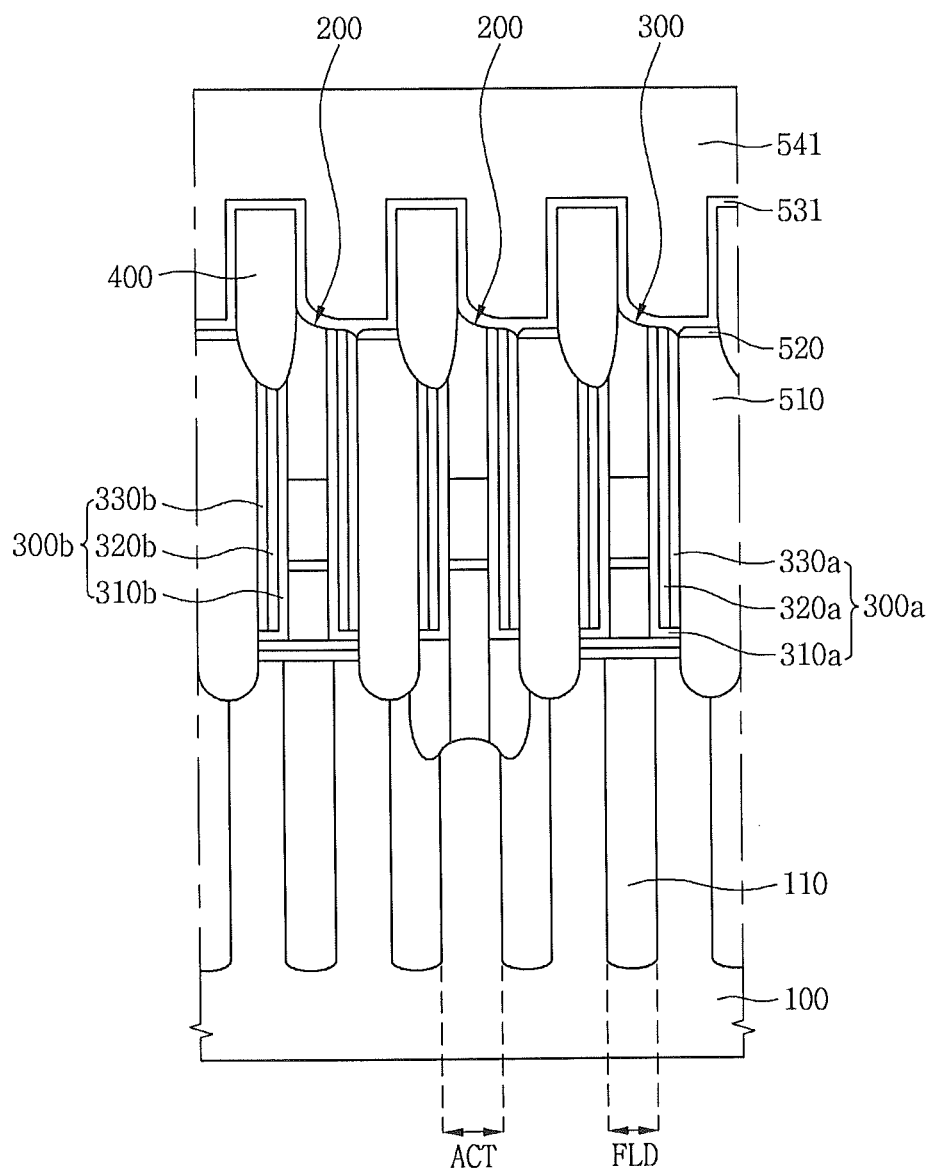


FIG. 5A

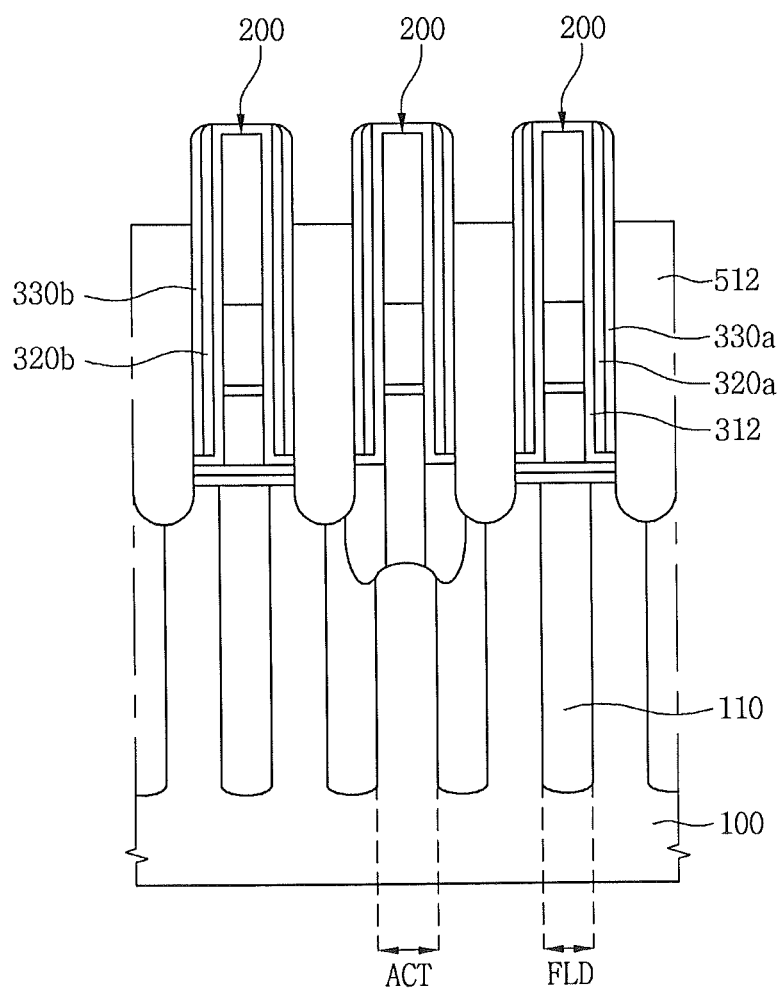


FIG. 5B

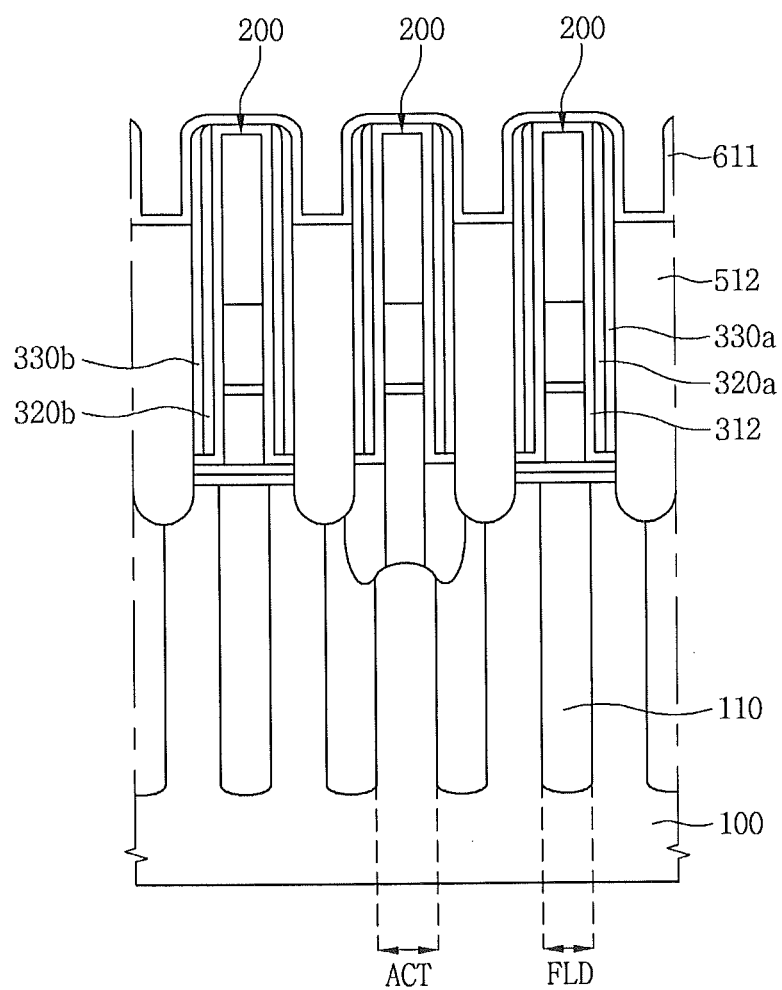


FIG. 5C

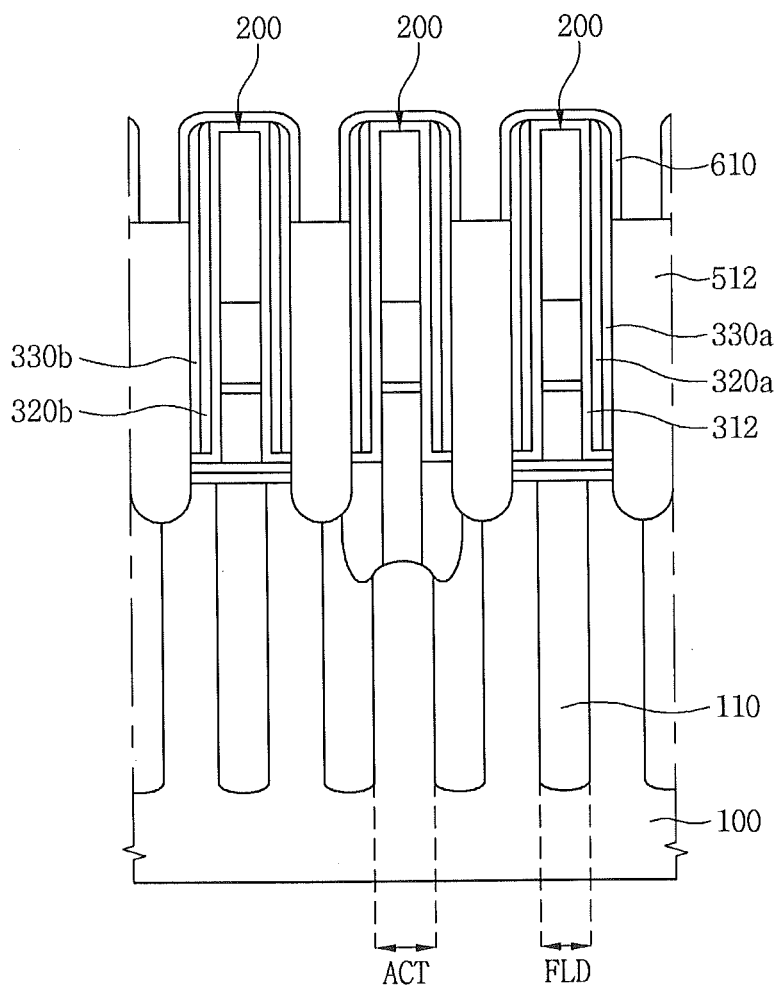


FIG. 5D

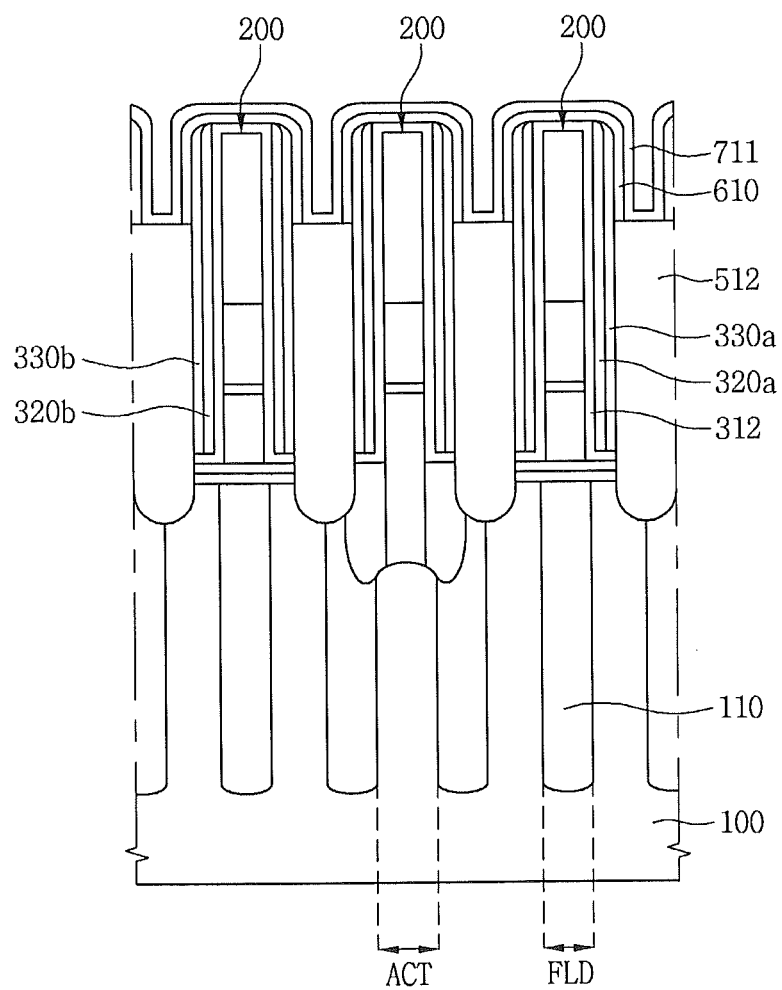


FIG. 5E

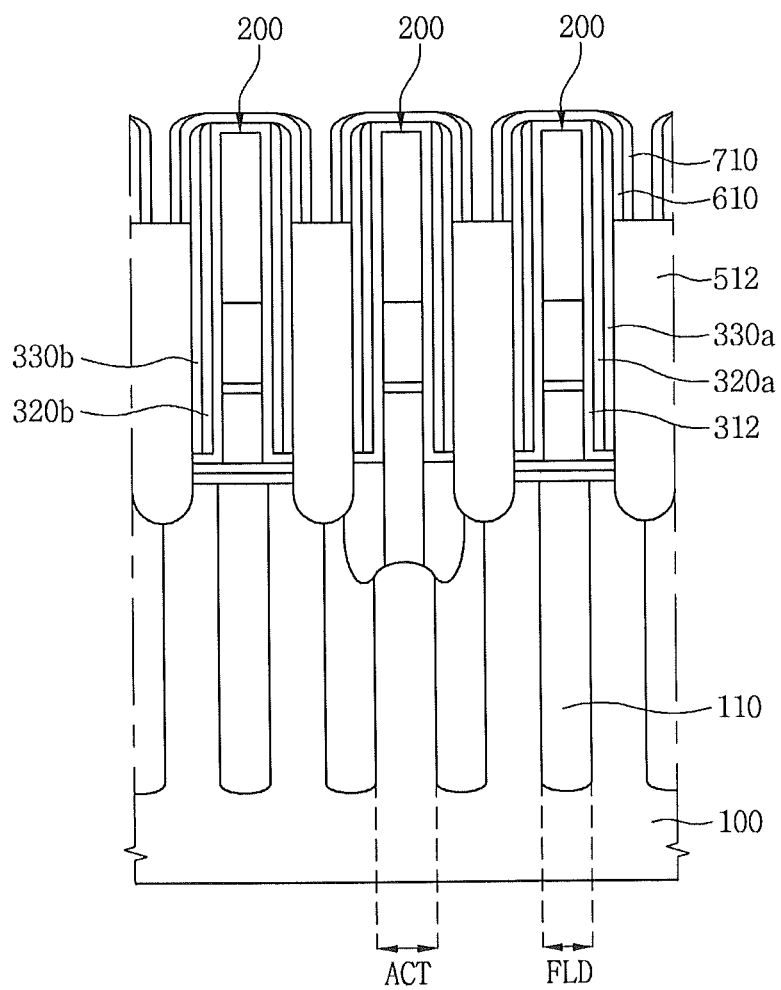


FIG. 5F

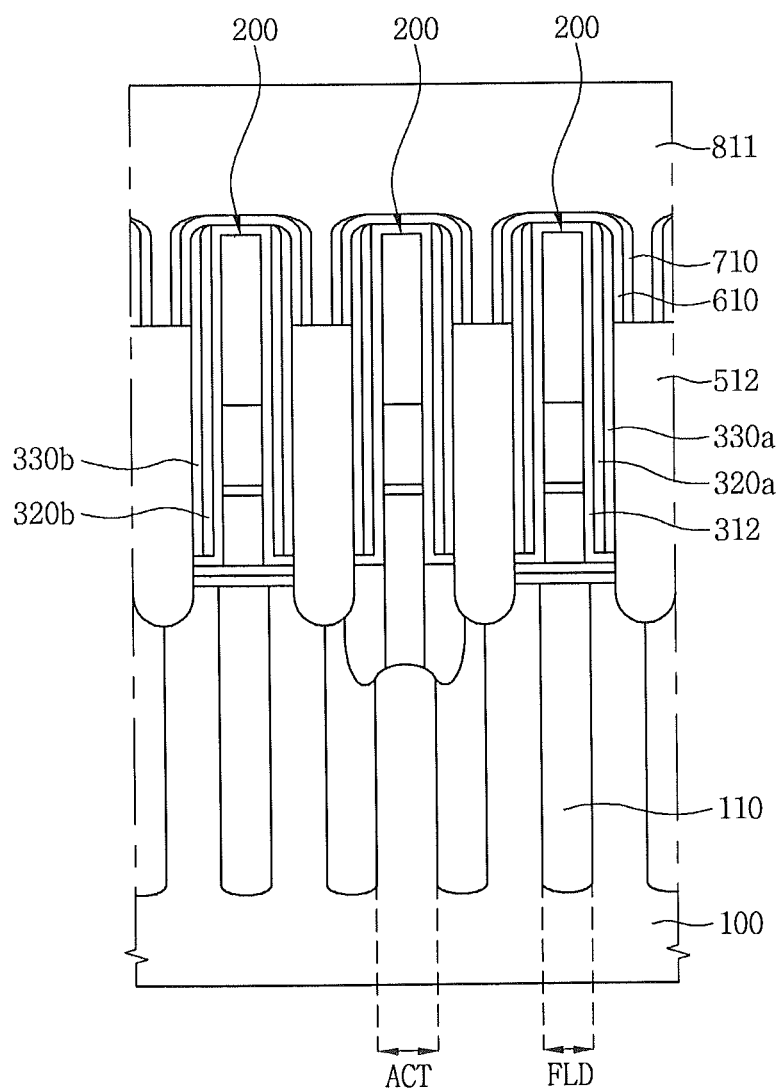


FIG. 5G

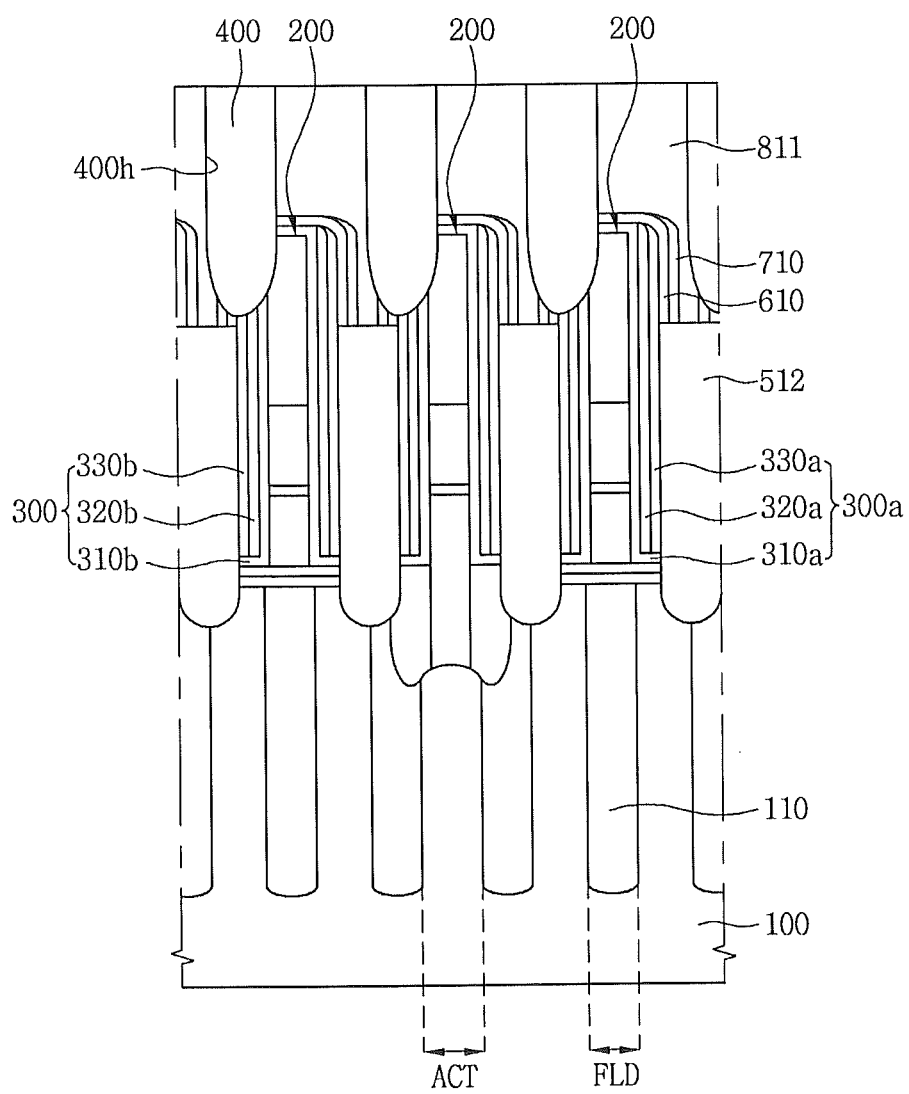


FIG. 5H

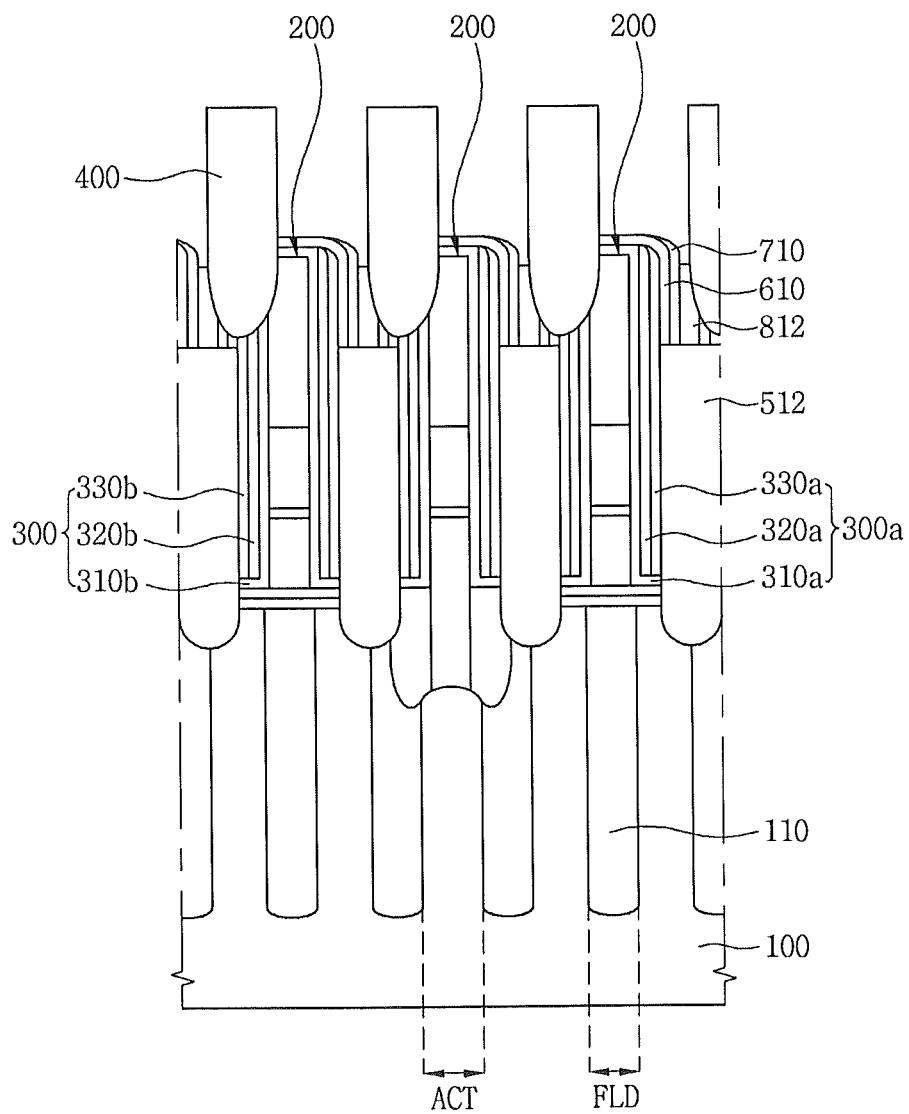


FIG. 5I

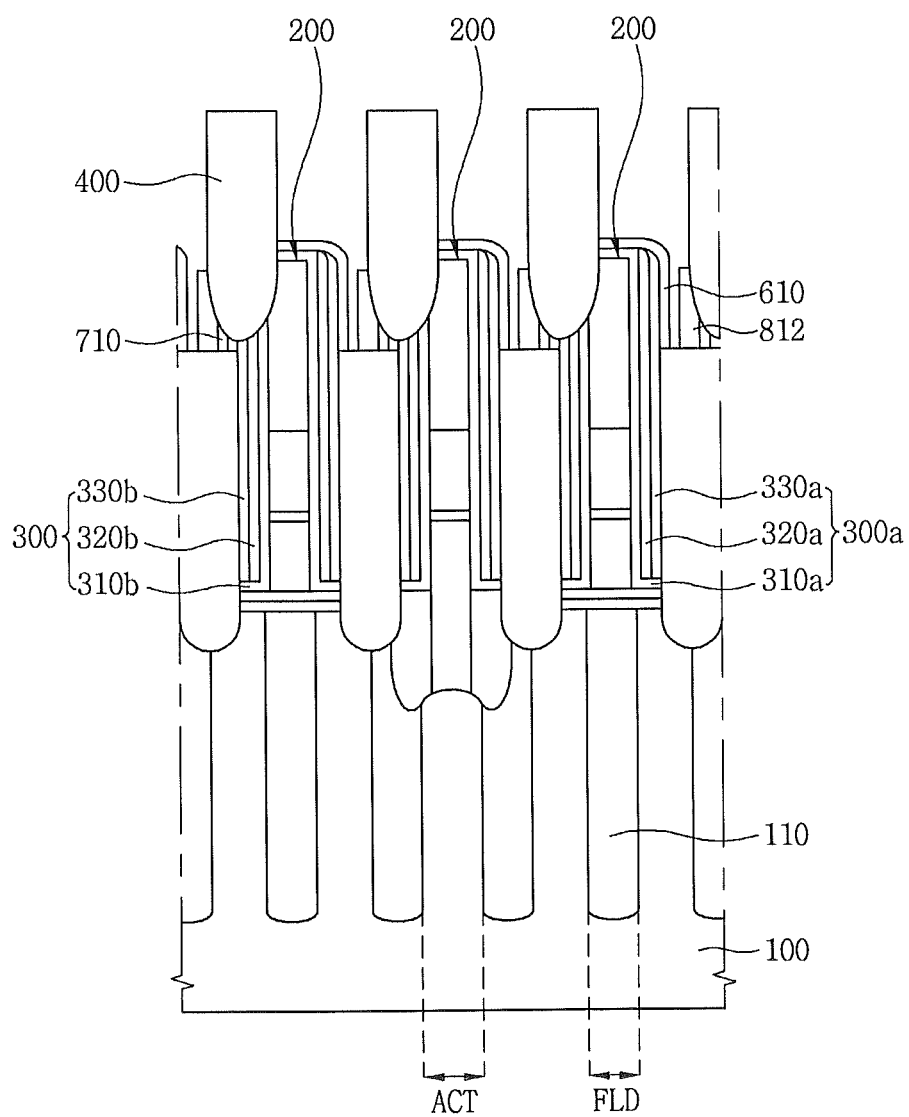


FIG. 5J

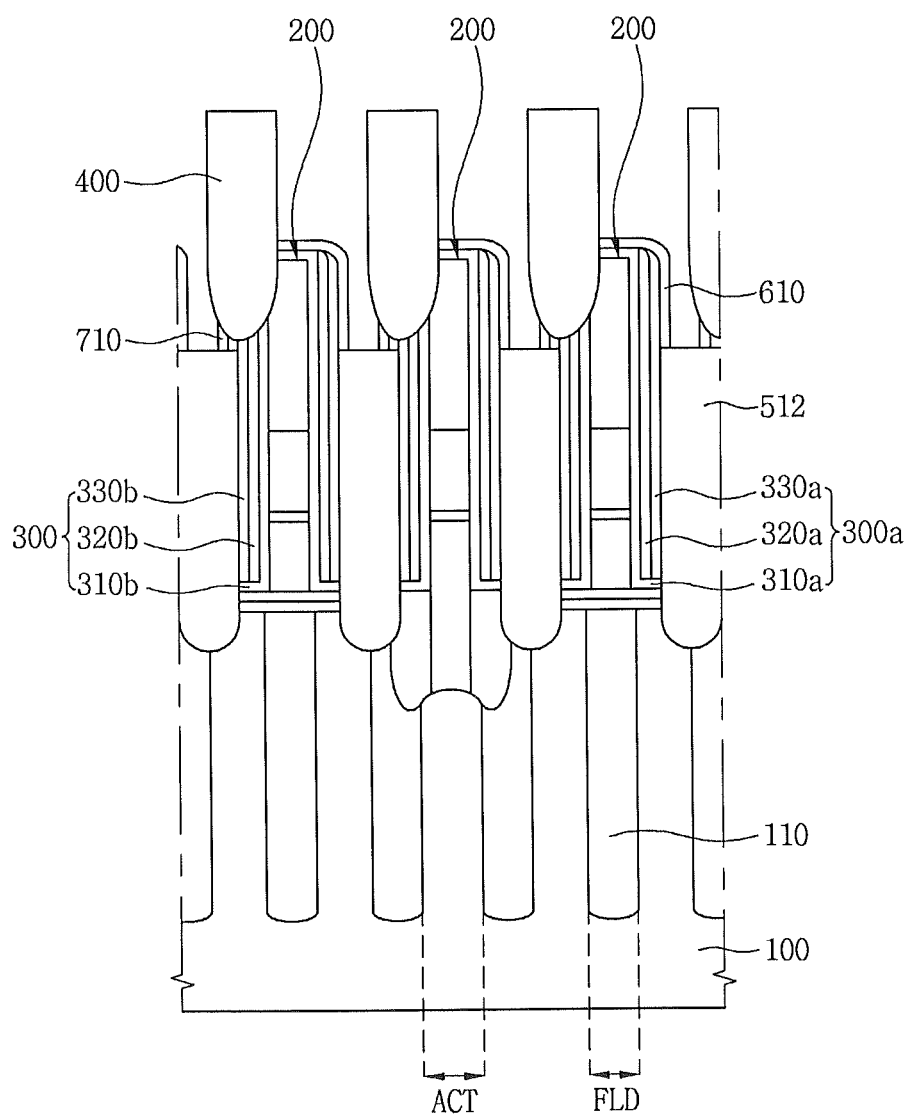


FIG. 5K

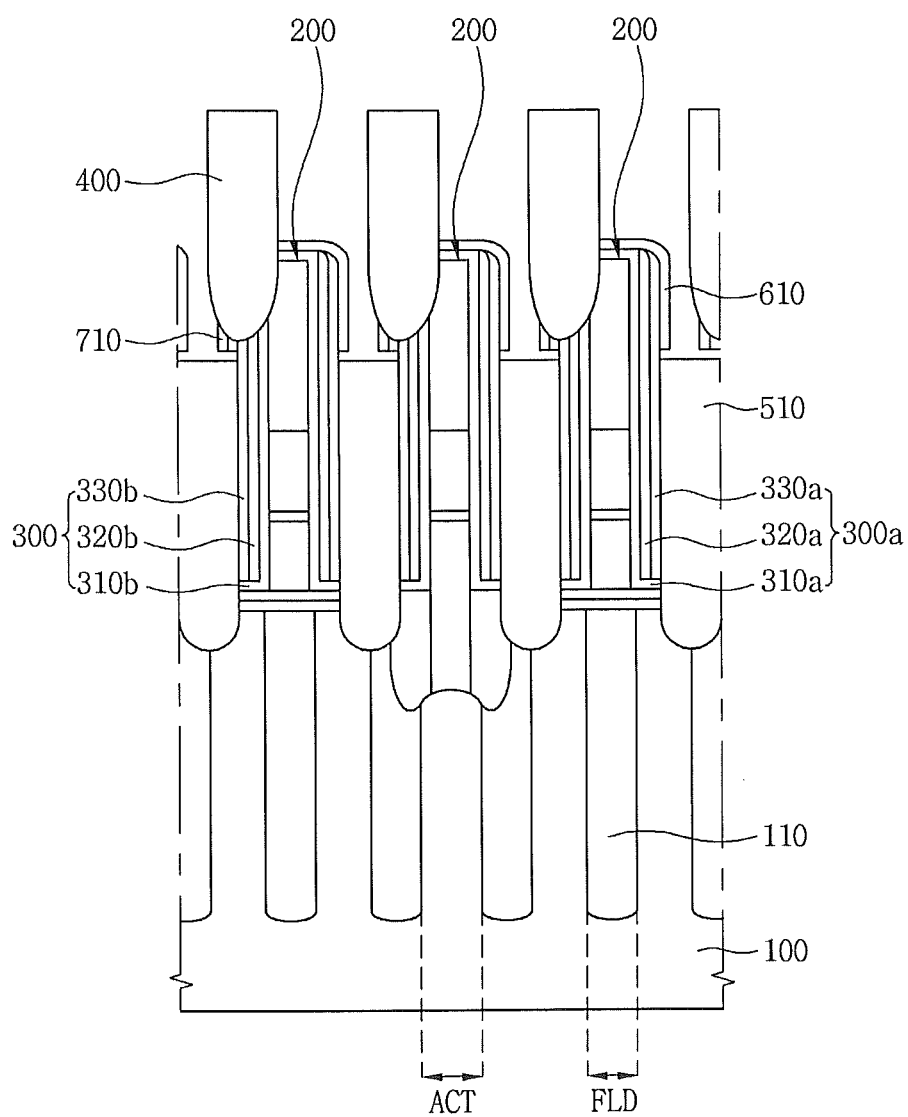


FIG. 5L

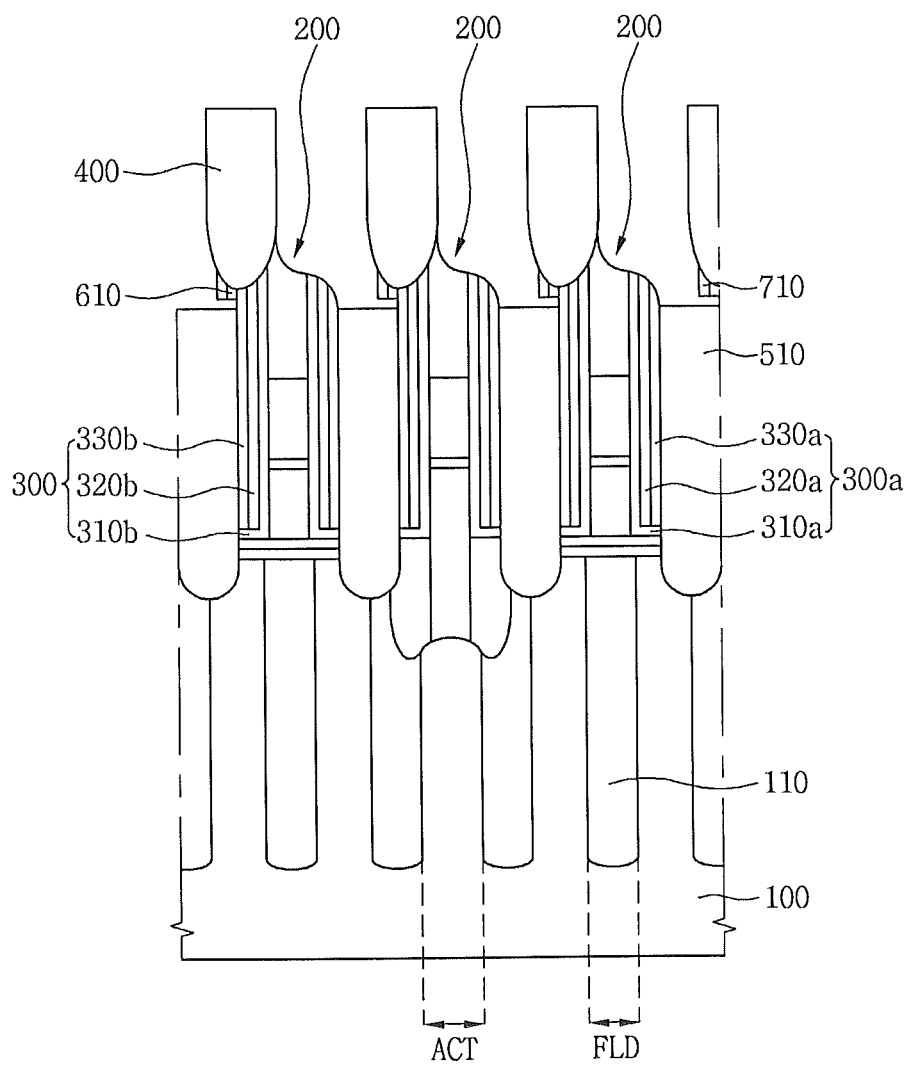


FIG. 6A

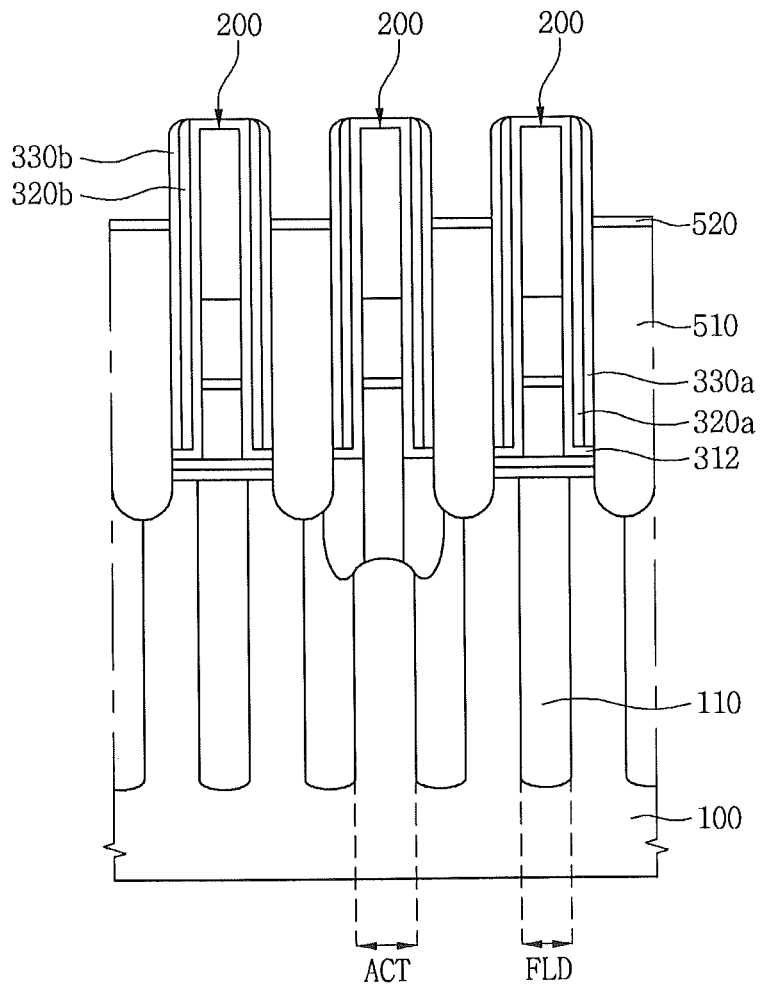


FIG. 6B

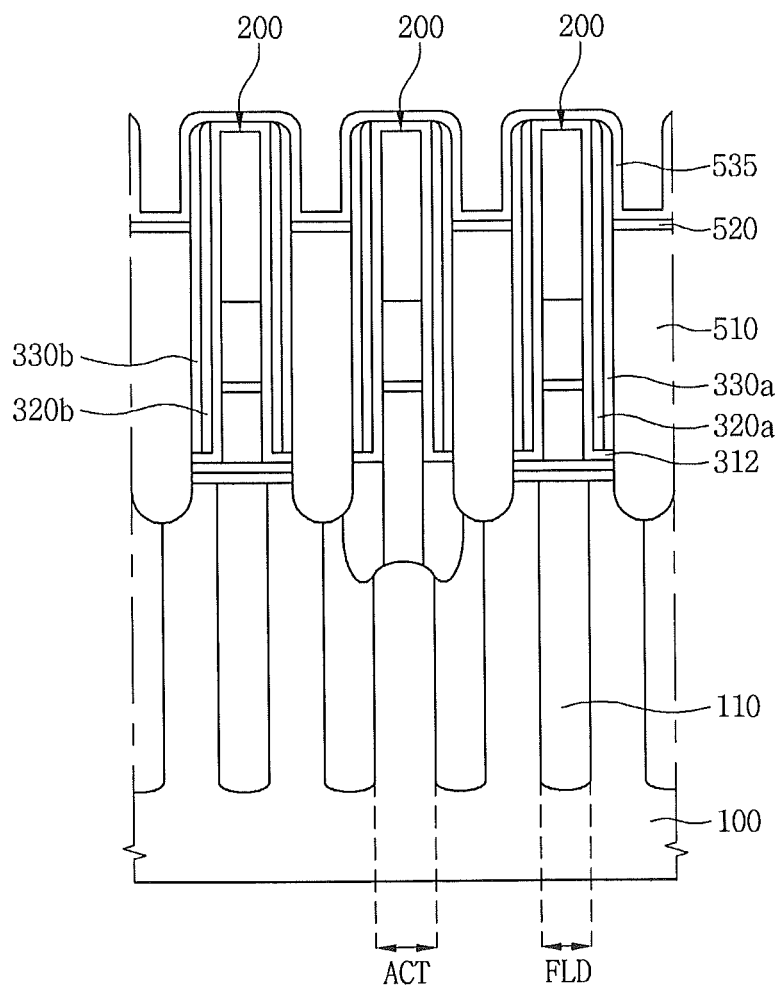


FIG. 6C

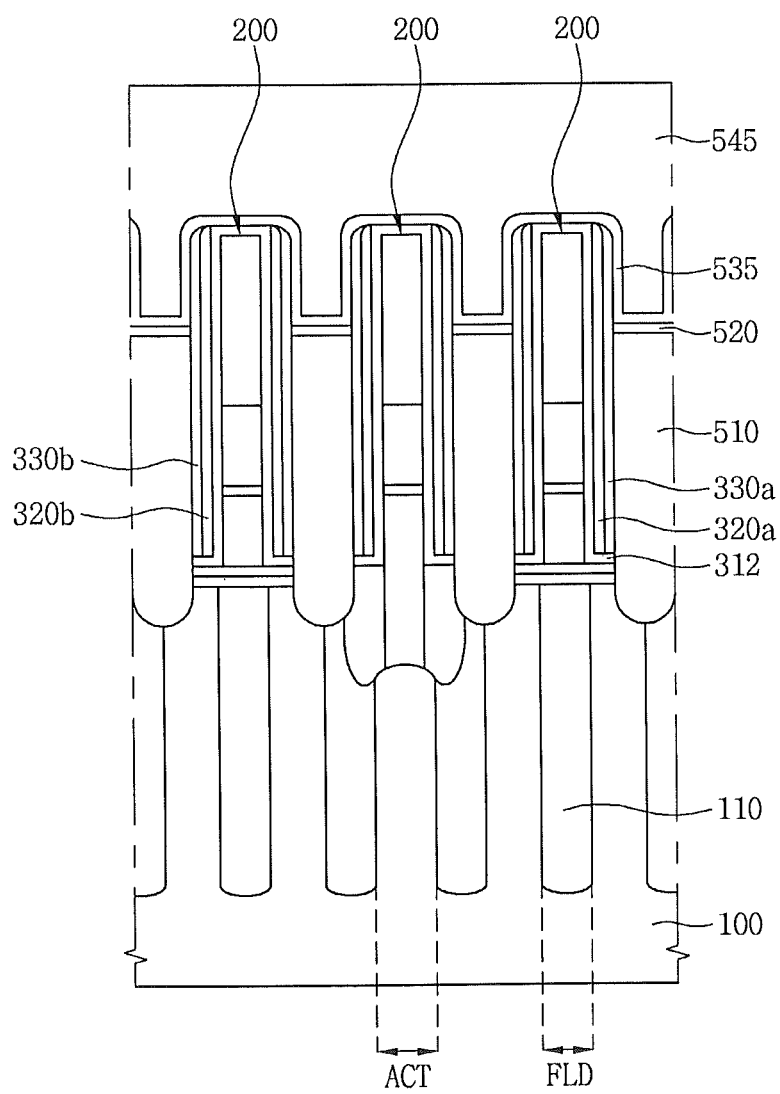


FIG. 6D

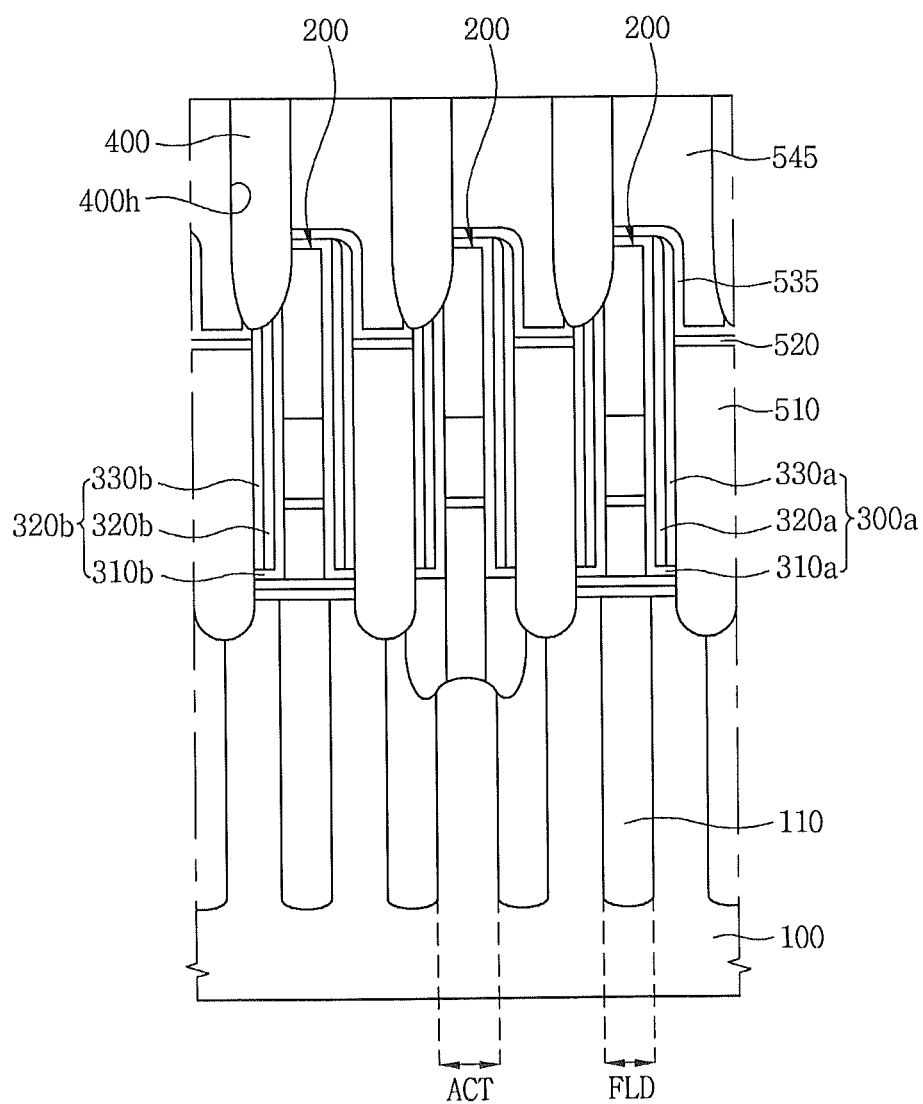


FIG. 6E

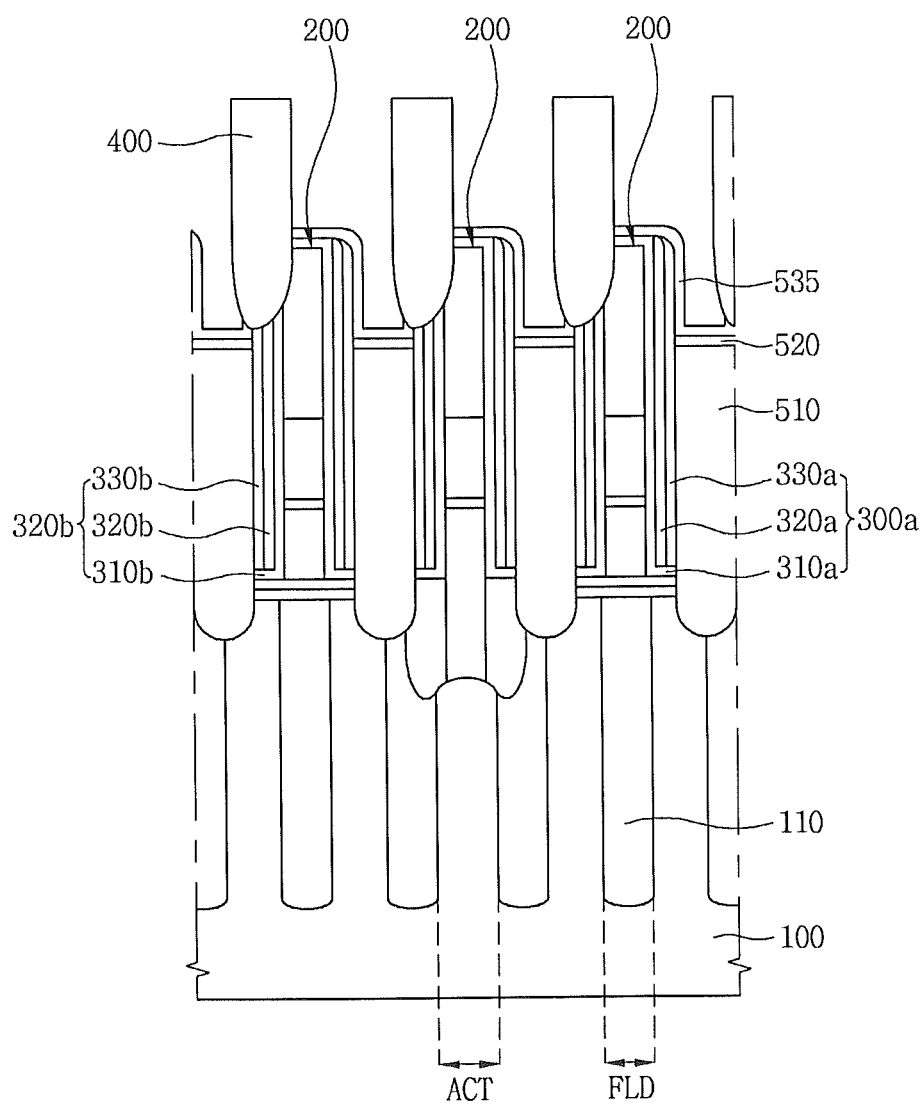


FIG. 6G

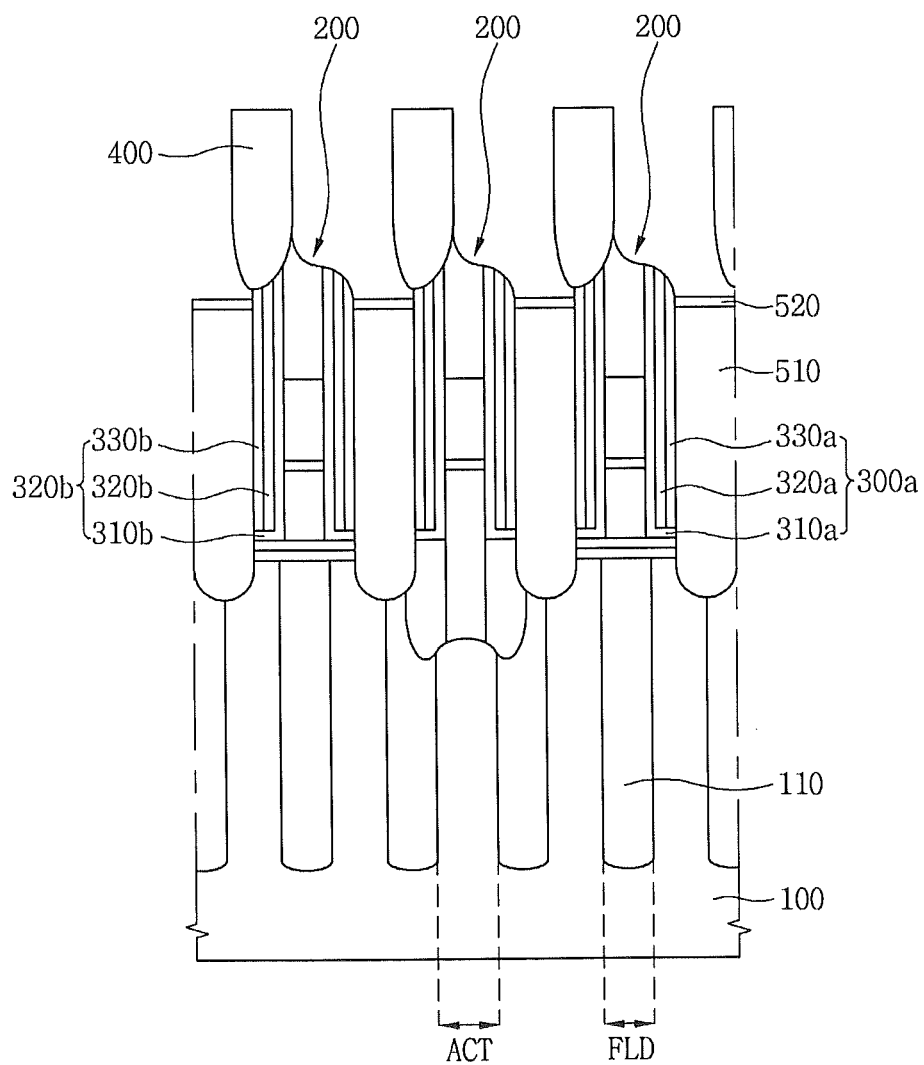


FIG. 7

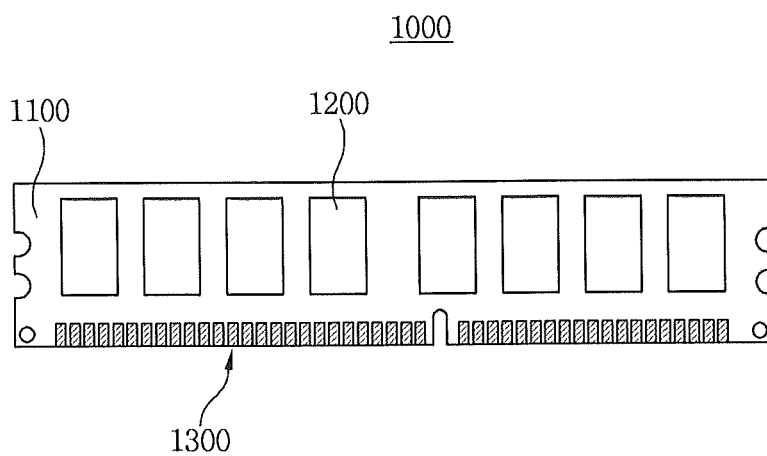


FIG. 8

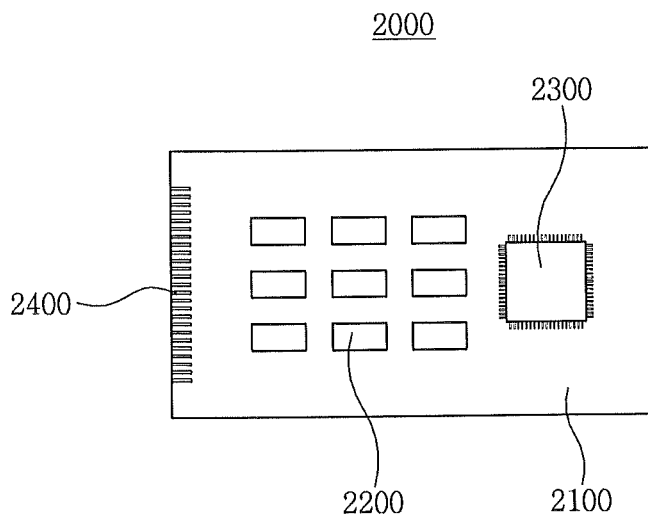


FIG. 9

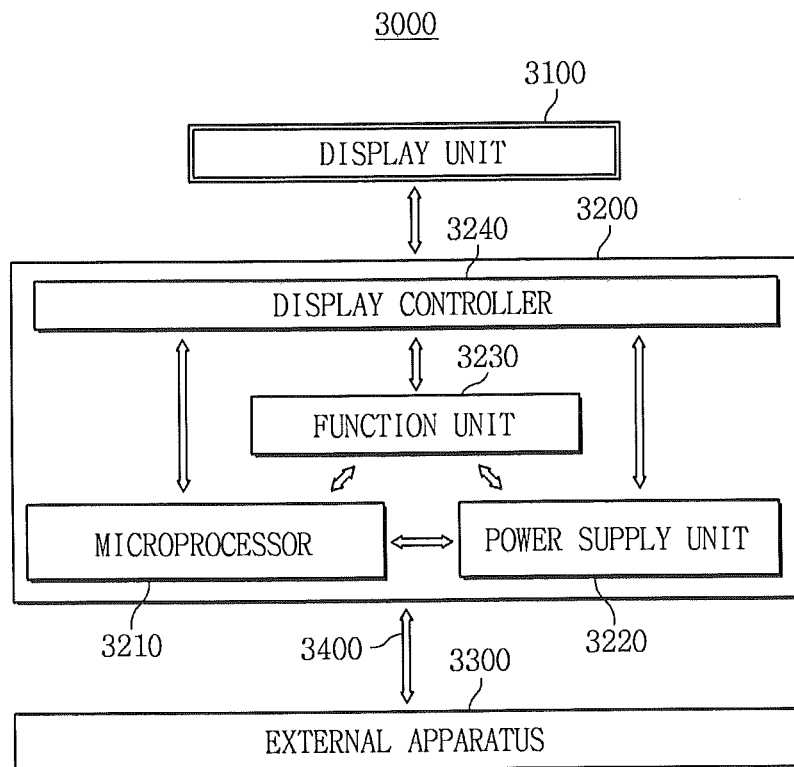


FIG. 10

4000

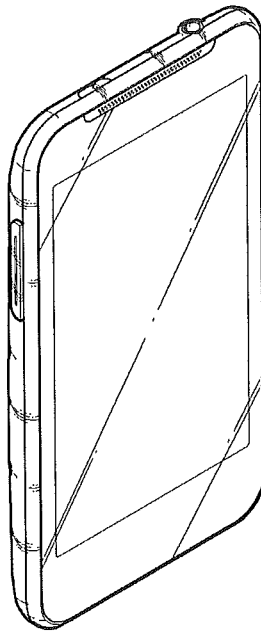
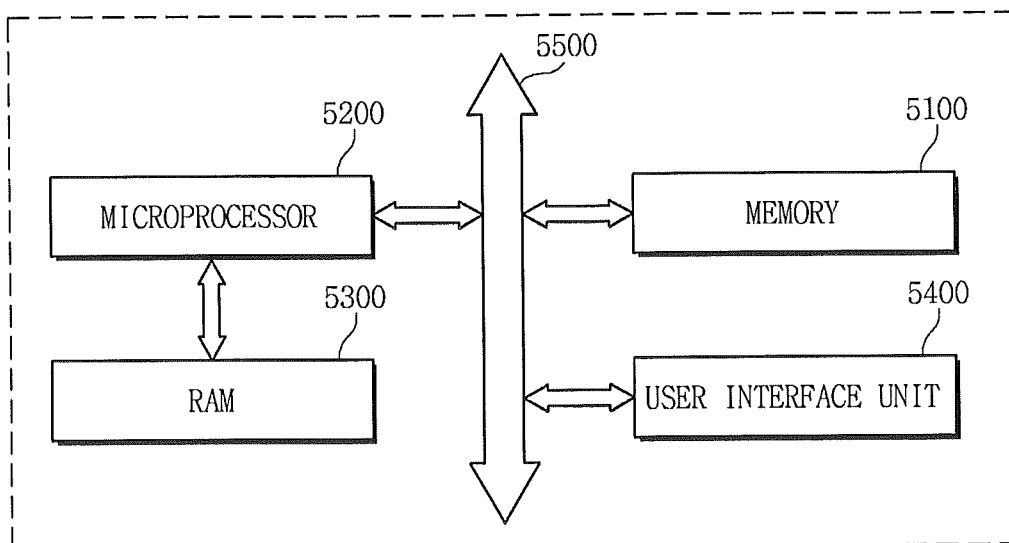


FIG. 11

5000



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SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES INCLUDING A BIT LINE STRUCTURE AND A CONTACT PLUG

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

This application claims priority under 35 U.S.C. §119 to Korean Patent Application No. 10-2014-0014294, filed on Feb. 7, 2014, the disclosure of which is hereby incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

BACKGROUND

The present disclosure relates to semiconductor devices. A semiconductor device may include bit line structures and storage contact plugs. The storage contact plugs may be adjacent the bit line structures. Each of the storage contact plugs may cover a portion of an upper surface of adjacent bit line structure. The structure of the storage contact plugs, however, may impair the reliability of the semiconductor device.

SUMMARY

Various embodiments of present inventive concepts may provide a semiconductor device in which a storage contact plug partially covers an upper surface of a bit line structure and has a sufficient thickness overall. Moreover, various embodiments of present inventive concepts may provide a semiconductor device in which adjacent storage contact plugs are sufficiently spaced apart from each other.

Various embodiments of present inventive concepts provide a semiconductor device. The semiconductor device may include a semiconductor substrate and a bit line structure on the semiconductor substrate. The bit line structure may include a first upper surface near a first sidewall of the bit line structure and a second upper surface near a second sidewall of the bit line structure, where the second sidewall is opposite the first sidewall. Moreover, the semiconductor device may include a storage contact plug that is adjacent the first sidewall of the bit line structure. The storage contact plug may extend over the first upper surface of the bit line structure, and the first upper surface of the bit line structure may slope downward toward the first sidewall of the bit line structure.

In various embodiments, a first profile of a lower surface of the storage contact plug that faces the first upper surface of the bit line structure may correspond to a second profile of the first upper surface of the bit line structure. In some embodiments, the first upper surface of the bit line structure may be more gradually sloped closer to the first sidewall of the bit line structure and may be more steeply sloped distal from the first sidewall of the bit line structure. Moreover, a shape of the first upper surface of the bit line structure may be a curved (e.g., a demand curve) shape.

According to various embodiments, the storage contact plug may include an upper plug pad that overlies the first upper surface of the bit line structure. Moreover, the storage contact plug may include a plug barrier pattern that is between the first upper surface of the bit line structure and the upper plug pad. The plug barrier pattern may extend along a sidewall of the upper plug pad. In some embodiments, an upper surface of the plug barrier pattern may be coplanar with an upper surface of the upper plug pad. In some embodiments, the semiconductor device may include an interlayer insulating film on the second upper surface of the bit line structure, and a first lowest level of the interlayer insulating film may be lower than a second lowest level of the plug barrier pattern.

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Moreover, in some embodiments, an upper surface of the interlayer insulating film may be coplanar with an upper surface of the plug barrier pattern.

In various embodiments, the second upper surface of the bit line structure may slope downward toward the second sidewall of the bit line structure, and first and second shapes of the first and second upper surfaces of the bit line structure, respectively, may be asymmetrical with respect to each other. In some embodiments, a first horizontal length (e.g., in a direction parallel to a surface of the semiconductor substrate) of the second upper surface of the bit line structure may be shorter than a second horizontal length of the first upper surface of the bit line structure. Moreover, in some embodiments, the second sidewall of the bit line structure may extend a first distance from a surface of the semiconductor substrate that is shorter than a second distance from the surface of the semiconductor substrate that the first sidewall of the bit line structure extends.

According to various embodiments, the semiconductor device may include a bit line spacer that is between the first sidewall of the bit line structure and a portion of the storage contact plug. An upper surface of the bit line spacer may be connected with the first upper surface of the bit line structure.

A semiconductor device, according to various embodiments, may include a semiconductor substrate and a first bit line structure on the semiconductor substrate. The semiconductor device may include a second bit line structure that is on the semiconductor substrate and is spaced apart from the first bit line structure. Moreover, the semiconductor device may include a storage contact plug that is between the first bit line structure and the second bit line structure. The storage contact plug may extend along an upper surface of the first bit line structure, and a shape of a lower surface of the storage contact plug that faces the upper surface of the first bit line structure may be a sloped shape.

In various embodiments, a semiconductor device may include a bit line spacer that is between a sidewall of the second bit line structure and a first portion of the storage contact plug. The semiconductor device may include an interlayer insulating film that is on the bit line spacer. Moreover, the semiconductor device may include a plug separation spacer that is between the bit line spacer and a second portion of the storage contact plug. An upper surface of the plug separation spacer may contact a lower surface of the interlayer insulating film. In some embodiments, the upper surface of the plug separation spacer may be connected with an upper surface of the bit line spacer.

A semiconductor device, according to various embodiments, may include first and second bit line structures. Moreover, the semiconductor device may include a contact plug having a first portion between the first and second bit line structures and having a sloped second portion on a sloped surface of the first bit line structure. In some embodiments, the sloped surface of the first bit line structure may be a sloped upper surface of the first bit line structure. Moreover, in some embodiments, the semiconductor device may include a spacer between the first portion of the contact plug and the second bit line structure.

In various embodiments, the contact plug may be a first contact plug, the spacer may be a first spacer, and the semiconductor device may include a second spacer that overlies the first portion of the first contact plug. The second spacer may have an upper surface that is connected to an upper surface of the first spacer. Moreover, the semiconductor device may include a second contact plug that is on a sloped

surface of the second bit line structure, and the first and second spacers may be between the first and second contact plugs.

According to various embodiments, the first bit line structure may have a first sidewall and a second sidewall that is opposite the first sidewall. The sloped upper surface of the first bit line structure may be a first sloped upper surface that slopes downward toward the first sidewall. The bit line structure may include a second sloped upper surface that converges with the first sloped upper surface at a convergence point and slopes downward from the convergence point toward the second sidewall. Moreover, first and second shapes of the first and second sloped upper surfaces of the first bit line structure, respectively, may be asymmetrical with respect to each other.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Example embodiments will be more clearly understood from the following brief description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings. The accompanying drawings represent non-limiting, example embodiments as described herein.

FIG. 1A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 1B is a partially enlarged view of P1 area of FIG. 1A.

FIG. 2A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 2B is a partially enlarged view of P2 area of FIG. 2A.

FIG. 3A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 3B is a partially enlarged view of P3 area of FIG. 3A.

FIGS. 4A to 4Q are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIGS. 5A to 5M are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIGS. 6A to 6G are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 7 is a diagram illustrating a memory module including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 8 is a diagram illustrating a semiconductor module including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 9 is a block diagram illustrating a mobile system including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 10 is a conceptual diagram illustrating a mobile apparatus including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

FIG. 11 is a block diagram illustrating an electronic system including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

Example embodiments are described below with reference to the accompanying drawings. Many different forms and

embodiments are possible without deviating from the spirit and teachings of this disclosure and so the disclosure should not be construed as limited to the example embodiments set forth herein. Rather, these example embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will be thorough and complete, and will convey the scope of the disclosure to those skilled in the art. In the drawings, the sizes and relative sizes of layers and regions may be exaggerated for clarity. Like reference numbers refer to like elements throughout the description.

The terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular embodiments only and is not intended to be limiting of the embodiments. As used herein, the singular forms “a,” “an,” and “the” are intended to include the plural forms as well, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. It will be further understood that the terms “comprises,” “comprising,” “includes,” and/or “including,” when used in this specification, specify the presence of the stated features, steps, operations, elements, and/or components, but do not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, steps, operations, elements, components, and/or groups thereof.

It will be understood that when an element is referred to as being “coupled,” “connected,” or “responsive” to, or “on,” another element, it can be directly coupled, connected, or responsive to, or on, the other element, or intervening elements may also be present. In contrast, when an element is referred to as being “directly coupled,” “directly connected,” or “directly responsive” to, or “directly on,” another element, there are no intervening elements present. As used herein the term “and/or” includes any and all combinations of one or more of the associated listed items.

Spatially relative terms, such as “beneath,” “below,” “lower,” “above,” “upper,” and the like, may be used herein for ease of description to describe one element or feature’s relationship to another element(s) or feature(s) as illustrated in the figures. It will be understood that the spatially relative terms are intended to encompass different orientations of the device in use or operation in addition to the orientation depicted in the figures. For example, if the device in the figures is turned over, elements described as “below” or “beneath” other elements or features would then be oriented “above” the other elements or features. Thus, the term “below” can encompass both an orientation of above and below. The device may be otherwise oriented (rotated 90 degrees or at other orientations) and the spatially relative descriptors used herein may be interpreted accordingly.

Example embodiments of the inventive concepts are described herein with reference to cross-sectional illustrations that are schematic illustrations of idealized embodiments (and intermediate structures) of example embodiments. As such, variations from the shapes of the illustrations as a result, for example, of manufacturing techniques and/or tolerances, are to be expected. Thus, example embodiments of the inventive concepts should not be construed as limited to the particular shapes of regions illustrated herein but are to include deviations in shapes that result, for example, from manufacturing. Accordingly, the regions illustrated in the figures are schematic in nature and their shapes are not intended to illustrate the actual shape of a region of a device and are not intended to limit the scope of example embodiments.

It will be understood that although the terms “first,” “second,” etc. may be used herein to describe various elements, these elements should not be limited by these terms. These terms are only used to distinguish one element from another.

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Thus, a “first” element could be termed a “second” element without departing from the teachings of the present embodiments.

The term “near” is intended to mean that one among two or more components is located within relatively close proximity of a certain other component. For example, it should be understood that when a first end is near a first side, the first end may be closer to the first side than a second end, or the first end may be closer to the first side than to a second side.

Unless otherwise defined, all terms (including technical and scientific terms) used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art to which this inventive concept belongs. It will be further understood that terms, such as those defined in commonly used dictionaries, should be interpreted as having a meaning that is consistent with their meaning in the context of the relevant art and/or the present specification and will not be interpreted in an idealized or overly formal sense unless expressly so defined herein.

As appreciated by the present inventive entity, devices and methods of forming devices according to various embodiments described herein may be embodied in microelectronic devices such as integrated circuits, wherein a plurality of devices according to various embodiments described herein are integrated in the same microelectronic device. Accordingly, the cross-sectional view(s) illustrated herein may be replicated in two different directions, which need not be orthogonal, in the microelectronic device. Thus, a plan view of the microelectronic device that embodies devices according to various embodiments described herein may include a plurality of the devices in an array and/or in a two-dimensional pattern that is based on the functionality of the microelectronic device.

The devices according to various embodiments described herein may be interspersed among other devices depending on the functionality of the microelectronic device. Moreover, microelectronic devices according to various embodiments described herein may be replicated in a third direction that may be orthogonal to the two different directions, to provide three-dimensional integrated circuits.

Accordingly, the cross-sectional view(s) illustrated herein provide support for a plurality of devices according to various embodiments described herein that extend along two different directions in a plan view and/or in three different directions in a perspective view. For example, when a single active region is illustrated in a cross-sectional view of a device/structure, the device/structure may include a plurality of active regions and transistor structures (or memory cell structures, gate structures, etc., as appropriate to the case) thereon, as would be illustrated by a plan view of the device/structure.

FIG. 1A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. FIG. 1B is a partially enlarged view of P1 area of FIG. 1A.

Referring to FIGS. 1A and 1B, a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a semiconductor substrate **100**, bit line structures **200**, bit line spacers **300**, interlayer insulating films **400**, and storage contact plugs **500**.

The semiconductor substrate **100** may include a silicon substrate or a silicon-on-insulator (SOI) substrate. The semiconductor substrate **100** may include an active region ACT and a field region FLD.

The active region ACT may be defined by the field region FLD. The field region FLD may surround the active region ACT. The field region FLD may include a field trench **110t** and a field insulator **110**.

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The field trench **110t** may be disposed in the semiconductor substrate **100**. The field insulator **110** may be disposed in the field trench **110t**. The field insulator **110** may include an insulating material. For example, the field insulator **110** may include silicon oxide.

The bit line structures **200** may be disposed on the semiconductor substrate **100**. Each of the bit line structures **200** may include a lower bit line barrier pattern **210**, an upper bit line barrier pattern **220**, a lower bit line electrode **230**, a bit line plug **240**, a middle bit line pattern **250**, an upper bit line electrode **260**, and a bit line capping pattern **270**.

The lower bit line barrier pattern **210** may be disposed on an upper surface of the semiconductor substrate **100**. The lower bit line barrier pattern **210** may include an insulating material. For example, the lower bit line barrier pattern **210** may include silicon oxide.

The upper bit line barrier pattern **220** may be disposed on the lower bit line barrier pattern **210**. The upper bit line barrier pattern **220** may include an insulating material. An etching rate of the upper bit line barrier pattern **220** may be different from an etching rate of the lower bit line barrier pattern **210**. For example, the upper bit line barrier pattern **220** may include silicon nitride.

The lower bit line electrode **230** may be disposed on the upper bit line barrier pattern **220**. The lower bit line electrode **230** may include a conductive material. For example, the lower bit line electrode **230** may include polycrystalline silicon.

The bit line plug **240** may be disposed on the active region ACT intersecting the corresponding bit line structure **200**. The bit line plug **240** may be in direct contact with the active region ACT. The lowest level of the bit line plug **240** may be lower than a level of an upper surface of the semiconductor substrate **100**.

The bit line plug **240** may extend inside a plug contact hole **200h** which is disposed in the semiconductor substrate **100**. A plug insulating film **200a** may be disposed in the plug contact hole **200h**. The bit line plug **240** may penetrate the plug insulating film **200a**.

The highest level of the bit line plug **240** may be the same as a level of an upper surface of the lower bit line electrode **230**. The bit line plug **240** may penetrate the lower bit line barrier pattern **210**, the upper bit line barrier pattern **220**, and the lower bit line electrode **230**.

The bit line plug **240** may include a conductive material. For example, the bit line plug **240** may include polycrystalline silicon.

The middle bit line pattern **250** may be disposed on the lower bit line electrode **230**. The middle bit line pattern **250** may be disposed on the bit line plug **240**. For example, the middle bit line pattern **250** may include metal silicide.

The upper bit line electrode **260** may be disposed on the middle bit line pattern **250**. The upper bit line electrode **260** may include a conductive material. For example, the upper bit line electrode **260** may include a metal.

The bit line capping pattern **270** may be disposed on the upper bit line electrode **260**. The bit line capping pattern **270** may include an insulating material. For example, the bit line capping pattern **270** may include silicon nitride.

The bit line capping pattern **270** may include a first upper surface **200U1** and a second upper surface **200U2**.

The first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line capping pattern **270** may be disposed near a first side **200S1** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**. A level of the first upper surface **200U1** may be lower closer to (e.g., lower as it approaches) the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. In other words, the first upper surface **200U1**

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may slope downward toward the first side **200S1**. Moreover, the level of the first upper surface **200U1** may be more gradually sloped closer to the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. For example, a shape of the first upper surface **200U1** may be a demand curve shape (e.g., may slope downward from left to right) and may be more steeply sloped distal from the first side **200S1**. Accordingly, the first upper surface **200U1** may be referred to as a sloped and/or curved surface.

The second upper surface **200U2** of the bit line capping pattern **270** may be disposed near a second side **200S2** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**. The second side **200S2** of the bit line structure **200** may be opposite the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**.

A level of the second upper surface **200U2** may be lower closer to (e.g., lower as it approaches) the second side **200S2** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. A shape of the second upper surface **200U2** may be different from a shape of the first upper surface **200U1**. The second upper surface **200U2** and the first upper surface **200U1** may be asymmetric.

A horizontal length of the second upper surface **200U2** may be shorter than a horizontal length of the first upper surface **200U1**. A vertical length between the highest level and the lowest level of the second upper surface **200U2** may be longer than that between the highest level and the lowest level of the first upper surface **200U1**. The highest level of the second upper surface **200U2** may be the same as the highest level of the first upper surface **200U1**. The highest level of the second side **200S2** of each of the bit line structures **200** may be lower than the highest level of the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structures **200**.

The bit line spacers **300** may be disposed on the sides of the bit line structures **200**. Each of the bit line spacers **300** may include a first bit line spacer **300a** and a second bit line spacer **300b**.

The first bit line spacer **300a** may be disposed on the first side **200S1** of each of the bit line structures **200**. The first side **200S1** of each of the bit line structures **200** may be covered by a corresponding first bit line spacer **300a**.

A level of an upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a** may be lower far away (e.g., distal) from the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. The level of the upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a** may be more gradually sloped closer to the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. The upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a** may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with the first upper surface **200U1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**.

The first bit line spacer **300a** may include a first inner bit line spacer **310a**, a first middle bit line spacer **320a**, and a first outer bit line spacer **330a**.

The first inner bit line spacer **310a** may be disposed near the first side **200S1** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**. The first side **200S1** of the bit line structure **200** may be surrounded by a corresponding first inner bit line spacer **310a**. The first inner bit line spacer **310a** may extend horizontally to overlap the upper surface of the semiconductor substrate **100**. For example, the first inner bit line spacer **310a** may have a “L” shape.

The first inner bit line spacer **310a** may include an insulating material. For example, the first inner bit line spacer **310a** may include silicon nitride.

The first middle bit line spacer **320a** may be disposed on the first inner bit line spacer **310a**. For example, the first middle bit line spacer **320a** may be disposed on a horizontal region of the first inner bit line spacer **310a**.

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The first middle bit line spacer **320a** may include an insulating material. The first middle bit line spacer **320a** may have an etching selectivity with respect to the first inner bit line spacer **310a**. An etching rate of the first middle bit line spacer **320a** may be different from that of the first inner bit line spacer **310a**. For example, the first middle bit line spacer **320a** may include silicon oxide.

The first outer bit line spacer **330a** may be disposed on the first middle bit line spacer **320a**. The first outer bit line spacer **330a** may be disposed on a horizontal region of the first inner bit line spacer **310a**. For example, a top surface of the horizontal region of the first inner bit line spacer **310a** may contact a bottom surface of the first outer bit line spacer **330a**.

The first outer bit line spacer **330a** may include an insulating material. An etching rate of the first outer bit line spacer **330a** may be different from that of the first middle bit line spacer **320a**. For example, the first outer bit line spacer **330a** may include silicon nitride.

The second bit line spacer **300b** may be disposed on the second side **200S2** of each of the bit line structures **200**. The second side **200S2** of each of the bit line structures **200** may be covered by a corresponding second bit line spacer **300b**.

A shape of an upper surface of the second bit line spacer **300b** may be a concave shape. An upper surface of the second bit line spacer **300b** may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with the second upper surface **200U2** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**.

The second bit line spacer **300b** may include a second inner bit line spacer **310b**, a second middle bit line spacer **320b**, and a second outer bit line spacer **330b**.

The second inner bit line spacer **310b** may be disposed near the second side **200S2** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**. The second inner bit line spacer **310b** may extend horizontally to overlap the upper surface of the semiconductor substrate **100**. For example, the second inner bit line spacer **310b** may have a reverse (e.g., backward) “L” shape.

The second inner bit line spacer **310b** may include an insulating material. An etching rate of the second inner bit line spacer **310b** may be the same as that of the first inner bit line spacer **310a**. For example, the second inner bit line spacer **310b** may include silicon nitride.

The second middle bit line spacer **320b** may be disposed on the second inner bit line spacer **310b**. For example, the second middle bit line spacer **320b** may be disposed on a horizontal region of the second inner bit line spacer **310b**.

The second middle bit line spacer **320b** may include an insulating material. The second middle bit line spacer **320b** may have an etching selectivity with respect to the second inner bit line spacer **310b**. For example, the second middle bit line spacer **320b** may include silicon oxide.

The second outer bit line spacer **330b** may be disposed on the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. The second outer bit line spacer **330b** may be disposed on a horizontal region of the second inner bit line spacer **310b**. For example, a top surface of the horizontal region of the second inner bit line spacer **310b** may contact a bottom surface of the second outer bit line spacer **330b**.

The second outer bit line spacer **330b** may include an insulating material. The second outer bit line spacer **330b** may have an etching selectivity with respect to the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. For example, the second outer bit line spacer **330b** may include silicon nitride.

Each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be disposed on the second upper surface **200U2** of the bit line capping pattern **270** of each of the bit line structures **200**. Each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be disposed on an upper surface of each of the second bit line spacers **300b**.

Each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be in direct contact with the second upper surface **200U2** of each of the bit line structures **200**. Each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be in direct contact with an upper surface of each of the second bit line spacers **300b**. A profile of a lower surface of each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be the same as a profile formed by the second upper surface **200U2** of each of the bit line structures **200** and the upper surface of each of the second bit line spacers **300b**.

The lowest level of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be lower than the lowest level of the upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a**. The highest level of the upper surface of the second bit line spacer **300b** may be lower than the lowest level of the upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a**.

A level of an upper surface of each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be higher than the highest level of each of the bit line structures **200**. The level of the upper surface of each of the interlayer insulating films **400** may be higher than the highest level of the first upper surface **200U1** of each of the bit line structures **200**.

The interlayer insulating films **400** may include an insulating material. For example, the interlayer insulating films **400** may include silicon nitride.

The storage contact plugs **500** may be disposed between the bit line spacers **300**. The storage contact plugs **500** may be disposed between the interlayer insulating films **400**. A level of an upper surface of the storage contact plugs **500** may be the same as a level of the upper surface of the interlayer insulating films **400**.

The storage contact plugs **500** may cover upper surfaces of the first bit line spacers **300a**. The storage contact plugs **500** may be extended along the upper surfaces of the first bit line spacers **300a**. A profile of a lower surface of the storage contact plug **500** that faces the upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a** may be the same as a profile of the upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a**.

The storage contact plug **500** may cover the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200**. The storage contact plug **500** may be extended along the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200**. A profile of the lower surface of the storage contact plug **500** that faces the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200** may be the same as a profile of the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200**.

In the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the level of the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200** may be lower closer to the first side **200S1** of the corresponding bit line structure **200**. In the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the storage contact plug **500** may be extended along the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200**. Accordingly, in the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, a shape of the lower surface of the storage contact plug **500** that faces the first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200** may be a convex shape. That is, in the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, a thickness of the storage contact plug **500** can be sufficiently secured between the bit line structure **200** and the interlayer insulating film **400**. Accordingly, reliability of the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts can be improved.

Each of the storage contact plugs **500** may include a lower plug pad **510**, a middle plug pad **520**, a plug barrier pattern **530**, and an upper plug pad **540**.

The lower plug pad **510** may be disposed between the bit line spacers **300**. The lowest level of the lower plug pad **510** may be lower than the level of the upper surface of the semiconductor substrate **100**. The lower plug pad **510** may be in direct contact with the active region ACT.

A level of an upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be lower than the highest level of the bit line capping pattern **270**. The level of the upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be lower than the highest level of the first bit line spacer **300a**. The level of the upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be higher than the level of the upper surface of the upper bit line electrode **260**. The level of the upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be higher than the lowest level of the interlayer insulating film **400**.

The lower plug pad **510** may include a conductive material. For example, the lower plug pad **510** may include polycrystalline silicon.

The middle plug pad **520** may be disposed on the upper surface of the lower plug pad **510**. The upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be fully covered by the middle plug pad **520**. For example, the middle plug pad **520** may include metal silicide.

The plug barrier pattern **530** may be disposed on the middle plug pad **520**. The plug barrier pattern **530** may be extended along the first upper surface **200U1** of an adjacent bit line structure **200**. The plug barrier pattern **530** may be extended along a side of an adjacent interlayer insulating film **400**. The highest level of the plug barrier pattern **530** may be the same as the level of the upper surface of the interlayer insulating film **400**.

The plug barrier pattern **530** may include a refractory metal. For example, the plug barrier pattern **530** may include metal oxide or metal nitride.

The upper plug pad **540** may be disposed on the plug barrier pattern **530**. The upper plug pad **540** may be disposed on the first upper surface **200U1** of an adjacent bit line structure **200**. The first upper surface **200U1** of the bit line structure **200** may be vertically overlapped with the upper plug pad **540** of the storage contact plug **500**.

A level of an upper surface of the upper plug pad **540** may be the same as a level of the upper surface of the interlayer insulating film **400**. The level of the upper surface of the upper plug pad **540** may be the same as the highest level of the plug barrier pattern **530**. The plug barrier pattern **530** may be extended along a side of the upper plug pad **540**. The upper plug pad **540** may fill a region between vertical regions of the plug barrier pattern **530**.

The upper plug pad **540** may include a conductive material. For example, the upper plug pad **540** may include a metal.

FIG. 2A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. FIG. 2B is a partially enlarged view of P2 area of FIG. 2A.

Referring to FIGS. 2A and 2B, a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a semiconductor substrate **100**, bit line structures **200**, first bit line spacers **300a**, second bit line spacers **300b**, interlayer insulating films **400**, storage contact plugs **500**, first plug separation spacers **610**, second plug separation spacers **710**.

The semiconductor substrate **100** may include an active region ACT and a field region FLD. The field region FLD may include a field trench **110t** and a field insulator **110**.

Each of the bit line structures **200** may include a lower bit line barrier pattern **210**, an upper bit line barrier pattern **22Q**,

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a lower bit line electrode **230**, a bit line plug **240**, a middle bit line pattern **250**, an upper bit line electrode **260**, and a bit line capping pattern **270**.

Each of the bit line structures **200** may include a first upper surface **200U1** and a second upper surface **200U2**. As a level of the first upper surface **200U1** of each of the bit line structures **200** is closer to a first side **200S1** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**, the level of the first upper surface **200U1** of each of the bit line structures **200** becomes lower. As a level of the second upper surface **200U2** of each of the bit line structures **200** is closer to a second side **200S2** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**, the level of the second upper surface **200U2** of each of the bit line structures **200** becomes lower.

The highest level of the first side **200S1** of the bit line structures **200** may be lower than the highest level of the second side **200S2** of the bit line structures **200**. The highest level of the first side **200S1** of the bit line structures **200** may be higher than the lowest level of the interlayer insulating film **400**.

Each of the first bit line spacers **300a** may be disposed on the first side **200S1** of the bit line structures **200**. Each of the first bit line spacers **300a** may include a first inner bit line spacer **310a**, a first middle bit line spacer **320a**, and a first outer bit line spacer **330a**.

Each of the second bit line spacers **300b** may be disposed on the second side **200S2** of the bit line structures **200**. Each of the second bit line spacers **300b** may include a second inner bit line spacer **310b**, a second middle bit line spacer **320b**, and a second outer bit line spacer **330b**.

Each of the storage contact plugs **500** may include a lower plug pad **510**, a middle plug pad **520**, a plug barrier pattern **530**, and an upper plug pad **540**. A level of an upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be lower than the lowest level of the interlayer insulating film **400**.

Each of the first plug separation spacers **610** may be disposed on each of the second bit line spacers **300b**. Each of the first plug separation spacers **610** may be disposed on the middle plug pad **520** of each of the storage contact plugs **500**.

An upper surface of each of the first plug separation spacers **610** may be in direct contact with each of the interlayer insulating films **400**. The upper surface of each of the first plug separation spacers **610** may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with an upper surface of each of the second bit line spacers **300b**.

The first plug separation spacers **610** may include an insulating material. For example, the first plug separation spacers **610** may include silicon nitride.

Each of the second plug separation spacers **710** may be disposed on each of the first plug separation spacers **610**. Each of the second plug separation spacers **710** may be disposed on each of the middle plug pads **520**. The second plug separation spacer **710** may be disposed among the interlayer insulating film **400**, the middle plug pad **520**, the plug barrier pattern **530**, and the first plug separation spacer **610**.

An upper surface of each of the second plug separation spacers **710** may be in direct contact with the interlayer insulating film **400**. The upper surface of each of the second plug separation spacers **710** may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with the upper surface of each of the first plug separation spacers **610**.

The second plug separation spacer **710** may include an insulating material. An etch rate of the second plug separation spacer **710** may be different from that of the first plug separation spacer **610**. For example, the second plug separation spacer **710** may include silicon oxide.

In the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation

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spacers **610** and the second plug separation spacers **710** may be disposed below the interlayer insulating films **400**. Accordingly, in the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, adjacent storage contact plugs **500** can be fully spaced apart from each other. Therefore, reliability of the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts can be improved.

FIG. 3A is a sectional view illustrating a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. FIG. 3B is a partially enlarged view of P3 area of FIG. 3A.

Referring to FIGS. 3A and 3B, a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a semiconductor substrate **100** including an active region ACT and a field region FLD, bit line structures **200** including a lower bit line barrier pattern **210**, an upper bit line barrier pattern **220**, a lower bit line electrode **230**, a bit line plug **240**, a middle bit line pattern **250**, an upper bit line electrode **260**, and a bit line capping pattern **270**, first bit line spacers **300a** including a first inner bit line spacer **310a**, a first middle bit line spacer **320a**, and a first outer bit line spacer **330a**, second bit line spacers **300b** including a second inner bit line spacer **310b**, a second middle bit line spacer **320b**, and a second outer bit line spacer **330b**, an interlayer insulating film **400**, and storage contact plugs **500** including a lower plug pad **510**, a middle plug pad **520**, a plug barrier pattern **530**, and an upper plug pad **540**.

The lowest level of an upper surface of the first bit line spacer **300a** may be lower than the lowest level of an upper surface of the second bit line spacer **300b**. A level of an upper surface of the lower plug pad **510** may be lower than the lowest level of the interlayer insulating film **400**. The lower plug pad **510** may surround a side and a lower surface of the interlayer insulating film **400**.

FIGS. 4A to 4Q are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts.

A method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts is described with reference to FIGS. 1A, 1B, and 4A to 4Q. First, referring to FIG. 4A, the method of forming the semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of preparing a semiconductor substrate **100** in which redundant bit line structures **201** are formed.

The process of preparing the semiconductor substrate **100** in which the redundant bit line structures **201** are formed may include a process of preparing the semiconductor substrate **100** including the active region ACT and the field region FLD, and a process of forming the redundant bit line structures **201** on the semiconductor substrate **100**.

The process of preparing the semiconductor substrate **100** including the active region ACT and the field region FLD may include a process of forming a field trench **110t** in the semiconductor substrate **100**, and a process of filling the field trench **110t** with a field insulator **110**.

The process of forming the redundant bit line structures **201** may include a process of forming a lower bit line barrier film **211** on the semiconductor substrate **100**, a process of forming an upper bit line barrier film **221** on the lower bit line barrier film **211**, a process of forming a lower bit line electrode **230** on the upper bit line barrier film **221**, a process of forming a bit line plug **240** between the lower bit line electrodes **230**, a process of forming a middle bit line pattern **250** on the lower bit line electrode **230** and the bit line plug **240**, a

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process of forming an upper bit line electrode **260** on the middle bit line pattern **250**, and a process of forming a bit line capping pattern **270** on the upper bit line electrode **260**.

The process of forming the bit line plug **240** may include a process of forming a plug contact hole **200h** in the semiconductor substrate **100**, a process of forming a plug conductive film of filling the plug contact hole **200h**, a process of patterning the plug conductive film, and a process of filling the plug contact hole **200h** with the plug insulating film **200a**.

The process of forming the plug contact hole **200h** may include a process of etching the lower bit line barrier film **211** and the upper bit line barrier film **221**.

Referring to FIG. 4B, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming an inner spacer insulating film **311** on the redundant bit line structure **201**. The process of forming the inner spacer insulating film **311** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the redundant bit line structure **201**. For example, the process of forming the inner spacer insulating film **311** may include a process of depositing silicon nitride on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the redundant bit line structures **201**.

Referring to FIG. 4C, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a middle spacer insulating film **321** on the inner spacer insulating film **311**. The process of forming the middle spacer insulating film **321** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the inner spacer insulating film **311**. The process of forming the middle spacer insulating film **321** may include a process of depositing an insulating material having an etching selectivity with respect to the inner spacer insulating film **311**. For example, the process of forming the middle spacer insulating film **321** may include a process of depositing silicon oxide on the inner spacer insulating film **311**.

Referring to FIG. 4D, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a first middle bit line spacer **320a** and a second middle bit line spacer **320b** on the inner spacer insulating film **311**. The process of forming the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b** may include a process of removing a horizontal region of the middle spacer insulating film **321**. For example, the process of forming the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b** may include a process of etching the middle spacer insulating film **321** using a dry-etching process.

Referring to FIG. 4E, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming an outer spacer insulating film **331** on the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. The process of forming the outer spacer insulating film **331** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. The process of forming the outer spacer insulating film **331** may include a process of depositing an insulating material having an etching selectivity with respect to the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. For example, the process of forming the outer spacer insulating film **331** may include a process of depositing silicon nitride on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**.

Referring to FIG. 4F, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present

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inventive concepts may include a process of forming a redundant outer bit line spacer **332** on the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. The process of forming the redundant outer bit line spacer **332** may include a process of removing a horizontal region of the outer spacer insulating film **331** disposed between the first middle bit line spacer **320a** and the second middle bit line spacer **320b**. For example, the process of forming the redundant outer bit line spacer **332** may include a process of etching the outer spacer insulating film **331** using a dry-etching process.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the outer spacer insulating film **331** may remain on an upper surface of the redundant bit line structure **201** after the process of etching the outer spacer insulating film **331**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the redundant outer bit line spacers **332** may be formed to cover the redundant bit line structures **201**.

Referring to FIG. 4G, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming recesses **500r** in the semiconductor substrate **100**. The process of forming the recesses **500r** may include a process of forming redundant inner bit line spacers **312**, a process of forming upper bit line barrier patterns **220**, a process of forming lower bit line barrier patterns **210**, and a process of recessing the semiconductor substrate **100**.

The process of forming the redundant inner bit line spacers **312** may include a process of removing the inner spacer insulating film **311** exposed by the redundant outer bit line spacers **332**. For example, the process of forming the redundant inner bit line spacers **312** may include a process of dry-etching the inner spacer insulating film **311** using the redundant outer bit line spacers **332** as an etch mask.

The process of forming the upper bit line barrier patterns **220** may include a process of removing the upper bit line barrier film **221** exposed by the redundant inner bit line spacers **312**. For example, the process of forming the upper bit line barrier patterns **220** may include a process of dry-etching the upper bit line barrier film **221** using the redundant outer bit line spacers **332** and the redundant inner bit line spacers **312** as an etch mask.

The process of forming the lower bit line barrier patterns **210** may include a process of removing the lower bit line barrier film **211** exposed by the upper bit line barrier patterns **220**. For example, the process of forming the lower bit line barrier patterns **210** may include a process of dry-etching the lower bit line barrier film **211** using the redundant outer bit line spacers **332**, the redundant inner bit line spacers **312**, and the upper bit line barrier patterns **220** as an etch mask.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the bit line structures **200** may be formed by the process of forming the upper bit line barrier patterns **220**, and the lower bit line barrier patterns **210**.

Further, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the redundant outer bit line spacers **332** disposed on the upper surfaces of the bit line structures **200** may be removed by the process of forming the recesses **500r**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, first outer bit line spacers **330a** and second outer bit line spacers **330b** may be formed by the process of forming the recesses **500r**.

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Referring to FIG. 4H, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a lower plug conductive film 511 of filling the recesses 500r. The process of forming the lower plug conductive film 511 may include a process of depositing a conductive material on the semiconductor substrate 100 including the recesses 500r. The process of forming the lower plug conductive film 511 may include a process of filling a region between the first outer bit line spacers 330a and the second outer bit line spacers 330b with a conductive material. For example, the process of forming the lower plug conductive film 511 may include a process of forming polycrystalline silicon layer on the semiconductor substrate 100 including the recesses 500r.

Referring to FIG. 4I, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a mask pattern 910 including openings 910h on the lower plug conductive film 511. The process of forming the mask pattern 910 may include a process of forming a mask layer on the lower plug conductive film 511, and a process of forming the openings 910h on the mask layer.

The process of forming the openings 910h may include a process of removing the mask layer disposed on the second middle bit line spacers 320b. The process of forming the openings 910h may include a process of removing the mask layer disposed on the second outer bit line spacers 330b. The process of forming the openings 910h may include a process of forming the openings 910h to expose upper surfaces disposed near the second middle bit line spacers 320b of the bit line structures 200.

Referring to FIG. 4J, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming isolating holes 400h in the lower plug conductive film 511. The process of forming the isolating holes 400h may include a process of removing the lower plug conductive film 511 exposed by the openings 910h, a process of etching the redundant inner bit line spacers 312 exposed by the openings 910h, a process of etching the bit line capping patterns 370 exposed by the openings 910h, a process of etching the second middle bit line spacers 320b, and a process of etching the second outer bit line spacers 330b.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, first inner bit line spacers 310a and second inner bit line spacers 310b may be formed by the process of etching the redundant inner bit line spacers 312.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first bit line spacers 300a may be formed by the formation of the first inner bit line spacers 310a. Further, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the second bit line spacers 300b may be formed by the formation of the second inner bit line spacers 310b.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the second upper surfaces 200U2 of the bit line structures 200 may be formed by the process of etching the bit line capping patterns 370. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, a level of the second upper surface 200U2 of each of the bit line structures 200 may be lower closer to the corresponding second bit line spacer 300b.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the

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second bit line spacers 300b and the second upper surfaces 200U2 of the bit line structures 200 may be simultaneously recessed. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the upper surface of each of the second inner bit line spacers 310b may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with the second upper surface 200U2 of a corresponding bit line structure 200.

Referring to FIG. 4K, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a molding film 401 filling the isolating holes 400h. The process of forming the molding film 401 may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate 100 including the isolating holes 400h. For example, the process of forming the molding film 401 may include a process of filling the isolating holes 400h with silicon nitride.

Referring to FIG. 4L, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming interlayer insulating films 400 in the isolating holes 400h. The process of forming the interlayer insulating films 400 may include a process of removing the mask pattern 910, and a process of planarizing the molding film 401 to expose the lower plug conductive film 511.

The process of removing the mask pattern 910 may be performed in the same chamber as the process of planarizing the molding film 401. For example, the process of forming the interlayer insulating films 400 may include a process of planarizing the molding film 401 and the mask pattern 910.

The process of planarizing the molding film 401 and the mask pattern 910 may include a chemical mechanical polishing (CMP) process.

Referring to FIG. 4M, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a lower plug pad 510 between the bit line structures 200. The process of forming the lower plug pad 510 may include a process of etching back the lower plug conductive film 511. The process of forming the lower plug pad 510 may include a process of etching back the lower plug conductive film 511 such that a level of an upper surface of the lower plug pad 510 is lower than a level of an upper surface of the bit line structure 200.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the level of the upper surface of the lower plug pad 510 may be higher than the lowest level of the interlayer insulating film 400.

Referring to FIG. 4N, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of recessing upper end portions of the bit line structures 200 and upper end portions of the first bit line spacers 300a. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first upper surfaces 200U1 of the bit line structures 200 may be formed by the process of recessing the upper end portions of the bit line structures 200. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, a level of the first upper surface 200U1 of each of the bit line structures 200 may be lower closer to the corresponding first bit line spacer 300a.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first bit line spacers 300a and the first upper surfaces 200U1 of the bit line structures 200 may be simultaneously recessed. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according

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to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the upper surface of each of the first bit line spacers **300a** may be connected (e.g., to form a continuous surface) with the first upper surface **200U1** of a corresponding bit line structure **200**.

Referring to FIG. **40**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a middle plug pad **520** on the lower plug pad **510**. The process of forming the middle plug pad **520** may include a process of forming a metal silicide layer on the upper surface of the lower plug pad **510**.

Referring to FIG. **4P**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a plug barrier film **531** on the middle plug pads **520** and the interlayer insulating films **400**. The process of forming the plug barrier film **531** may include a process of forming metal oxide or metal nitride on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the middle plug pads **520** and the interlayer insulating films **400**.

Referring to FIG. **4Q**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming an upper plug conductive film **541** on the plug barrier film **531**. The process of forming the upper plug conductive film **541** may include a process of filling vertical regions of the plug barrier film **531** with a conductive material. The process of forming the upper plug conductive film **541** may include a process of filling a space between the interlayer insulating films **400** with a conductive material. For example, the process of forming the upper plug conductive film **541** may include a process of depositing a metal on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the plug barrier film **531**.

Referring to FIGS. **1A** and **1B**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming plug barrier patterns **530** and upper plug pads **540** on the semiconductor substrate **100**. The process of forming the plug barrier patterns **530** and the upper plug pads **540** may include a process of planarizing the plug barrier film **531** and the upper plug conductive film **541** to expose the upper surfaces of the interlayer insulating films **400**. For example, the process of planarizing the plug barrier film **531** and the upper plug conductive film **541** may include a CMP process.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, storage contact plugs **500** may be formed by the process of forming the plug barrier patterns **530** and the upper plug pads **540**. Moreover, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the storage contact plugs **500** may be extended along the first upper surfaces **200U1** of the bit line structures **200**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, reliability of the storage contact plugs **500** can be improved.

FIGS. **5A** to **5M** are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. A method of forming a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts is described with reference to FIGS. **2A**, **2B**, and **5A** to **5M**. First, referring to FIG. **5A**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of preparing a semiconductor substrate **100** including an active region **ACT** and

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a field region **FLD**, a process of forming bit line structures **200** on the semiconductor substrate **100**, a process of forming redundant inner bit line spacers **312** on the bit line structures **200**, a process of forming first middle bit line spacers **320a** and second middle bit line spacers **320b** on the redundant inner bit line spacers **312**, a process of forming first outer bit line spacers **330a** on the first middle bit line spacers **320a**, a process of forming second outer bit line spacers **330b** on the second middle bit line spacers **320b**, and a process of forming lower plug conductive patterns **512** between the first outer bit line spacers **330a** and the second outer bit line spacers **330b**.

The process of forming the lower plug conductive patterns **512** may include a process of forming a lower plug conductive film filling regions between the first outer bit line spacers **330a** and the second outer bit line spacers **330b**, and a process of etching back the lower plug conductive film such that a level of upper surfaces of the lower plug conductive patterns **512** is lower than the highest level of the bit line structures **200**.

Referring to FIG. **5B**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a first separation spacer insulating film **611** on the first outer bit line spacers **330a**, the second outer bit line spacers **330b**, and the lower plug conductive patterns **512**. The process of forming the first separation spacer insulating film **611** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the lower plug conductive patterns **512**. For example, the process of forming the first separation spacer insulating film **611** may include a process of depositing silicon nitride on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the lower plug conductive patterns **512**.

Referring to FIG. **5C**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming first plug separation spacers **610** on the first outer bit line spacers **330a** and the second outer bit line spacers **330b**. The process of forming the first plug separation spacers **610** may include a process of removing a horizontal region of the first separation spacer insulating film **611** disposed on the lower plug conductive patterns **512**. For example, the process of forming the first plug separation spacers **610** may include a process of etching the first separation spacer insulating film **611** using a dry-etching process.

In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first separation spacer insulating film **611** may remain on the upper surfaces of the bit line structures **200** by the process of etching the first separation spacer insulating film **611**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation spacers **610** may cover the bit line structures **200**.

Referring to FIG. **5D**, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a second separation spacer insulating film **711** on the first plug separation spacers **610**. The process of forming the second separation spacer insulating film **711** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the first plug separation spacers **610**. The process of forming the second separation spacer insulating film **711** may include a process of depositing an insulating material having an etching selectivity with respect to the first plug separation spacers **610**. For example, the process of forming the second separation spacer insulating film **711** may

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include a process of depositing silicon oxide on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the first plug separation spacers **610**.

Referring to FIG. 5E, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming second plug separation spacers **710** on the first plug separation spacers **610**. The process of forming the second plug separation spacers **710** may include a process of removing a horizontal region of the second separation spacer insulating film **711**. For example, the process of forming the second plug separation spacers **710** may include a process of etching the second separation spacer insulating film **711** using a dry-etching process.

Referring to FIG. 5F, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a molding film **811** on the second plug separation spacers **710**. The process of forming the molding film **811** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the second plug separation spacers **710**. The process of forming the molding film **811** may include a process of filling a space between the second plug separation spacers **710** with an insulating material. For example, the process of forming the molding film **811** may include a process of forming a spin on hardmask (SOH) film on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the second plug separation spacers **710**.

Referring to FIG. 5G, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming interlayer insulating films **400** in the molding film **811**. The process of forming the interlayer insulating films **400** may include a process of forming insulating holes **400h** in the molding film **811**, and a process of forming the interlayer insulating films **400** in the insulating holes **400h**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation spacer **610** and the second plug separation spacer **710** disposed on the second outer bit line spacers **330b** may be recessed.

Referring to FIG. 5H, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming molding patterns **812** between the second plug separation spacers **710** and the interlayer insulating films **400**. The process of forming the molding patterns **812** may include a process of etching back the molding film **811**. For example, the process of forming the molding patterns **812** may include a process of etching back the molding film **811** such that a level of upper surfaces of the molding patterns **812** is lower than the highest level of each of the second plug separation spacers **710**.

Referring to FIG. 5I, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of removing portions of the second plug separation spacers **710** that are exposed by the molding patterns **812**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation spacers **610** and the second plug separation spacers **710** disposed on the second outer bit line spacers **330b** may be covered by the interlayer insulating films **400**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation spacers **610** and the second plug separation spacers **710** disposed on the second outer bit line spacers **330b** may be surrounded by the second outer bit line spacers **330b**,

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the interlayer insulating films **400**, and the molding patterns **812**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, portions of the second plug separation spacers **710** that are disposed on the second outer bit line spacers **330b** may not be removed by the process of removing the portions of the second plug separation spacers **710** that are exposed by the molding patterns **812**.

Referring to FIG. 5J, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of removing the molding patterns **812**.

Referring to FIG. 5K, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a lower plug pad **510**. The process of forming the lower plug pad **510** may include a process of etching back the lower plug conductive pattern **512**. For example, the process of forming the lower plug pad **510** may include a process of etching back the lower plug conductive pattern **512** such that a level of an upper surface of the lower plug conductive pattern **512** is lower than a level of a lower surface of the first plug separation spacer **610**.

Referring to FIG. 5L, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of recessing upper end portions of the bit line structures **200**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, portions of the first plug separation spacers **610** that are disposed on the first outer bit line spacers **330a** may be removed by the process of recessing the upper end portions of the bit line structures **200**.

Referring to FIG. 5M, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a middle plug pad **520** and a plug barrier film **531** on the lower plug pad **510**. The process of forming the plug barrier film **531** may include a process of depositing an insulating material on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the middle plug pad **520**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the plug barrier film **531** may be formed on a side and an upper surface of the interlayer insulating film **400** by the process of forming the plug barrier film **531**.

Referring to FIGS. 2A and 2B, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming storage contact plugs **500** between the interlayer insulating films **400**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, the first plug separation spacers **610** and the second plug separation spacers **710** may be formed between the plug barrier patterns **530** of the storage contact plugs **500** and the second bit line spacers **300b**. Accordingly, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, adjacent storage contact plugs **500** can be fully spaced apart from each other.

FIGS. 6A to 6G are sequential sectional views illustrating a method of forming a semiconductor device sequentially according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. A method of forming a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts is described with reference to FIGS. 3A, 3B, and 6A to 6G. First, referring to FIG. 6A, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming bit line structures **200** on a semiconductor substrate **100** including an

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active region ACT and a field region FLD, a process of forming redundant inner bit line spacers **312** on the bit line structures **200**, a process of forming first middle bit line spacers **320a** and second middle bit line spacers **320b** on the redundant inner bit line spacers **312**, a process of forming first outer bit line spacers **330a** on the first middle bit line spacers **320a**, a process of forming second outer bit line spacers **330b** on the second middle bit line spacers **320b**, a process of forming lower plug pads **510** between the first outer bit line spacers **330a** and the second outer bit line spacers **330b**, and a process of forming middle plug pads **520** on upper surfaces of the lower plug pads **510**.

Referring to FIG. 6B, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a sacrificial plug barrier film **535** on the middle plug pads **520**. The process of forming the sacrificial plug barrier film **535** may include a process of forming a metal silicide layer on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the middle plug pads **520**.

Referring to FIG. 6C, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming a sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545** on the sacrificial plug barrier film **535**. The process of forming the sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545** may include a process of filling vertical regions of the sacrificial plug barrier film **535** with a conductive material. For example, the process of forming the sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545** may include a process of depositing a metal on the semiconductor substrate **100** including the sacrificial plug barrier film **535**.

Referring to FIG. 6D, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of forming interlayer insulating films **400** in the sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545**. The process of forming the interlayer insulating films **400** may include a process of forming isolating holes **400h** in the sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545**, and a process of forming the interlayer insulating films **400** in the isolating holes **400h**. In the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, first inner bit line spacers **310a** and second inner bit line spacers **310b** may be formed by the process of forming the isolating holes **400h**.

Moreover, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, first bit line spacers **300a** may be formed by the formation of the first inner bit line spacers **310a**. Further, in the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, second bit line spacers **300b** may be formed by the formation of the second inner bit line spacers **310b**.

Referring to FIG. 6E, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of removing the sacrificial upper plug conductive film **545**.

Referring to FIG. 6F, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of removing the sacrificial plug barrier film **535**.

Referring to FIG. 6G, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts may include a process of recessing upper end portions of the bit line structures **200**.

Referring to FIGS. 3A and 3B, the method of forming the semiconductor device according to some embodiments of

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present inventive concepts may include a process of forming plug barrier patterns **530** and upper plug pads **540** on the middle plug pads **520**.

FIG. 7 is a diagram illustrating a memory module including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. Referring to FIG. 7, a memory module **1000** may include a module board **1100**, semiconductor packages **1200**, and module contact terminals **1300**. The module board **1100** may be a system board. The semiconductor packages **1200** may be disposed in a line on the module board **1100**. The semiconductor packages **1200** may be disposed on both surfaces of the module board **1100**. The module contact terminals **1300** may be formed in a line on one edge of the module board **1100**. The module contact terminals **1300** may be electrically connected to the semiconductor packages **1200**.

The semiconductor packages **1200** may include semiconductor devices according to various embodiments of present inventive concepts. Accordingly, in the memory module **1000**, reliability of the semiconductor packages **1200** can be improved.

FIG. 8 is a diagram illustrating a semiconductor module including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. Referring to FIG. 8, a semiconductor module **2000** may include a module board **2100**, memories **2200**, a microprocessor **2300**, and input and output terminals **2400**. The memories **2200**, the microprocessor **2300**, and the input and output terminals **2400** may be installed on the module board **2100**. The semiconductor module **2000** may include a memory card or a card package.

The memories **2200** and the microprocessor **2300** may include semiconductor devices according to various embodiments of present inventive concepts. Accordingly, in the semiconductor module **2000** according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, reliability of the memories **2200** and the microprocessor **2300** can be improved.

FIG. 9 is a block diagram illustrating a mobile system including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. Referring to FIG. 9, a mobile system **3000** may include a display unit **3100**, a body unit **3200**, and an external apparatus **3300**. The body unit **3200** may include a microprocessor **3210**, a power supply unit **3220**, a function unit **3230**, and a display controller **3240**.

The display unit **3100** may be electrically connected with the body unit **3200**. The display unit **3100** may be electrically connected with the display controller **3240** of the body unit **3200**. The display unit **3100** may display an image processed by the display controller **3240** of the body unit **3200**.

The body unit **3200** may be a system board or a motherboard including a printed circuit board (PCB). The microprocessor **3210**, the power supply unit **3220**, the function unit **3230**, and the display controller **3240** may be mounted or installed on the body unit **3200**.

The microprocessor **3210** may receive a voltage supplied from the power supply unit **3220**, and control the function unit **3230** and the display controller **3240**. The power supply unit **3220** may receive a constant voltage from an external power source, etc., and divide the constant voltage into various voltage levels to supply the microprocessor **3210**, the function unit **3230**, and the display controller **3240**, etc. with the divided voltages.

The power supply unit **3220** may include a power management integrated circuit (PMIC). The PMIC may efficiently supply the microprocessor **3210**, the function unit **3230**, and the display controller **3240**, etc. with voltages.

The function unit **3230** may perform various functions of the mobile system **3000**. For example, the function unit **3230**

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may include various elements that can perform wireless communication functions, such as an image output to the display unit **3100**, a sound output to a speaker, etc. by dialing or communication with an external apparatus **3300**. For example, the function unit **3230** may function as an image processor of a camera.

The function unit **3230** may function as a memory card controller when the mobile system **3000** is connected to a memory card to increase capacity. The function unit **3230** may function as an interface controller when the mobile system **3000** may further include a universal serial bus (USB), etc.

The microprocessor **3210**, the power supply unit **3220**, and the function unit **3230** may include semiconductor devices according to various embodiments of present inventive concepts. Accordingly, reliability of the mobile system **3000** according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts can be improved.

FIG. **10** is a conceptual diagram illustrating a mobile apparatus including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. Referring to FIG. **10**, a mobile apparatus **4000** may be a mobile wireless phone. The mobile apparatus **4000** may be a tablet personal computer (PC) or any other tablet computer. The mobile apparatus **4000** may include semiconductor devices according to various embodiments of present inventive concepts. Accordingly, reliability of the mobile apparatus **4000** according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts can be improved.

FIG. **11** is a block diagram illustrating an electronic system including a semiconductor device according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts. Referring to FIG. **11**, an electronic system **5000** may include a memory **5100**, a microprocessor **5200**, a random access memory (RAM) **5300**, and a user interface unit **5400**. The electronic system **5000** may be a system such as a light emitting diode (LED) lighting apparatus, a refrigerator, an air conditioner, an industrial cutting machine, a welding machine, an automobile, a ship, an airplane, a satellite, etc.

The memory **5100** may store codes for booting the microprocessor **5200**, data processed by the microprocessor **5200**, or external input data. The memory **5100** may include a controller.

The microprocessor **5200** may program and control the electronic system **5000**. The RAM **5300** may be used as an operating memory of the microprocessor **5200**.

The user interface unit **5400** may perform data communication through a bus **5500**. The user interface unit **5400** may be used to input data to the electronic system **5000**, or output data from the electronic system **5000**.

The memory **5100**, the microprocessor **5200**, and the RAM **5300** may include semiconductor devices according to various embodiments of present inventive concepts. Accordingly, in the electronic system **5000** according to some embodiments of present inventive concepts, reliability of the memory **5100**, the microprocessor **5200**, and the RAM **5300** can be improved.

In the semiconductor device according to present inventive concepts, a shape of the lower surface of the storage contact plug that faces the upper surface of the bit line structure may be a convex shape. Accordingly, in the semiconductor device according to present inventive concepts, the storage contact plug can have a sufficient thickness overall. Further, reliability of the semiconductor device according to present inventive concepts can be improved.

The above-disclosed subject matter is to be considered illustrative, and not restrictive, and the appended claims are

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intended to cover all such modifications, enhancements, and other embodiments, which fall within the true spirit and scope. Thus, to the maximum extent allowed by law, the scope is to be determined by the broadest permissible interpretation of the following claims and their equivalents, and shall not be restricted or limited by the foregoing detailed description.

What is claimed is:

1. A semiconductor device, comprising:

a semiconductor substrate;

a bit line structure on the semiconductor substrate, the bit line structure comprising a first upper surface near a first sidewall of the bit line structure and a second upper surface near a second sidewall of the bit line structure, wherein the second sidewall is opposite the first sidewall; and

a storage contact plug adjacent the first sidewall of the bit line structure, the storage contact plug extending over the first upper surface of the bit line structure, wherein the first upper surface of the bit line structure slopes downward toward the first sidewall of the bit line structure,

wherein the first upper surface of the bit line structure is more gradually sloped closer to the first sidewall of the bit line structure and is more steeply sloped distal from the first sidewall of the bit line structure,

wherein the second upper surface of the bit line structure slopes downward toward the second sidewall of the bit line structure, and

wherein first and second shapes of the first and second upper surfaces of the bit line structure, respectively, are asymmetrical with respect to each other.

2. The semiconductor device according to claim **1**, wherein a first profile of a lower surface of the storage contact plug that faces the first upper surface of the bit line structure corresponds to a second profile of the first upper surface of the bit line structure.

3. The semiconductor device according to claim **1**, wherein the first shape of the first upper surface of the bit line structure comprises a curved shape.

4. The semiconductor device according to claim **1**, wherein the storage contact plug comprises:

an upper plug pad overlying the first upper surface of the bit line structure; and

a plug barrier pattern between the first upper surface of the bit line structure and the upper plug pad, and

wherein the plug barrier pattern extends along a sidewall of the upper plug pad.

5. The semiconductor device according to claim **4**, wherein an upper surface of the plug barrier pattern is coplanar with an upper surface of the upper plug pad.

6. The semiconductor device according to claim **4**, further comprising an interlayer insulating film on the second upper surface of the bit line structure,

wherein a first lowest level of the interlayer insulating film is lower than a second lowest level of the plug barrier pattern, and

wherein an upper surface of the interlayer insulating film is coplanar with an upper surface of the plug barrier pattern.

7. The semiconductor device according to claim **1**, wherein a first horizontal length of the second upper surface of the bit line structure is shorter than a second horizontal length of the first upper surface of the bit line structure.

8. The semiconductor device according to claim **1**, wherein the second sidewall of the bit line structure extends a first distance from a surface of the semiconductor substrate that is

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shorter than a second distance from the surface of the semiconductor substrate that the first sidewall of the bit line structure extends.

9. The semiconductor device according to claim 1, further comprising a bit line spacer between the first sidewall of the bit line structure and a portion of the storage contact plug, wherein an upper surface of the bit line spacer is connected with the first upper surface of the bit line structure.

10. The semiconductor device of Claim 1,

wherein the first upper surface of the bit line structure comprises a curved uppermost surface of the bit line structure,

wherein the storage contact plug comprises a curved surface that is on the curved uppermost surface of the bit line structure, and

wherein an upper region of the bit line structure is narrower than a lower region of the bit line structure.

11. A semiconductor device, comprising:

a semiconductor substrate;

a first bit line structure on the semiconductor substrate and including a first curved upper surface and a second curved upper surface;

a second bit line structure on the semiconductor substrate and spaced apart from the first bit line structure; and

a storage contact plug between the first bit line structure and the second bit line structure,

wherein the storage contact plug is on the first curved upper surface of the first bit line structure,

wherein a shape of a lower surface of the storage contact plug that faces the first curved upper surface of the first bit line structure comprises a sloped shape,

wherein the first and second curved upper surfaces of the first bit line structure slope downward toward respective sidewalls of the first bit line structure, and

wherein first and second shapes of the first and second curved upper surfaces of the first bit line structure, respectively, are asymmetrical with respect to each other.

12. The semiconductor device according to claim 11, further comprising:

a bit line spacer between a sidewall of the second bit line structure and a first portion of the storage contact plug;

an interlayer insulating film on the bit line spacer; and

a plug separation spacer between the bit line spacer and a second portion of the storage contact plug,

wherein an upper surface of the plug separation spacer contacts a lower surface of the interlayer insulating film, and

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wherein the upper surface of the plug separation spacer is connected with an upper surface of the bit line spacer.

13. The semiconductor device of claim 11,

wherein the first curved upper surface of the first bit line structure comprises a curved uppermost surface of the first bit line structure, and

wherein an upper region of the first bit line structure is narrower than a lower region of the first bit line structure.

14. A semiconductor device comprising:

first and second bit line structures; and

a first contact plug comprising a first portion between the first and second bit line structures and a second portion on a sloped upper surface of the first bit line structure,

wherein the second portion of the first contact plug is down-slope shaped, and

wherein the second portion of the first contact plug comprises a curved shape including two inflection points.

15. The semiconductor device of claim 14, further comprising:

a first spacer between the first portion of the first contact plug and the second bit line structure; and

a second spacer overlying the first portion of the first contact plug,

wherein an upper surface of the second spacer is connected with an upper surface of the first spacer.

16. The semiconductor device of claim 15, further comprising a second contact plug on a sloped upper surface of the second bit line structure,

wherein the first and second spacers are between the first and second contact plugs.

17. The semiconductor device of Claim 14, wherein the first bit line structure comprises a first sidewall and a second sidewall that is opposite the first sidewall,

wherein the sloped upper surface of the first bit line structure comprises a first sloped upper surface that slopes downward toward the first sidewall,

wherein the first bit line structure further comprises a second sloped upper surface that converges with the first sloped upper surface at a convergence point and slopes downward from the convergence point toward the second sidewall, and

wherein first and second shapes of the first and second sloped upper surfaces of the first bit line structure, respectively, are asymmetrical with respect to each other.

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